Index

A
Abel-Smith, B.  81
activism
  disability activists  92
  mental health  124–5
  Occupy movement  10, 16
  popular social work  16
  radical social work  14–15
  see also feminism
addiction  200–10
  case studies  91, 202, 204
  and choice  201–2
  and criminal justice system  143
  decriminalisation of drugs  207–8, 209
  definition of  200
  harm-reduction approach  202–3, 206, 208–9
  harms of  204–5
  impact of language  203–4
  and partnership working  205–6
  policies  91, 204–5, 209
  risk factors  202
  and social work practice  91, 201, 205–6, 209
  and values  201
  zero-tolerance approaches  202, 203, 205, 206–7, 208–9
adult social work  85–97
  and austerity  93
  current practice  91–3
  direct payments  92–3
  integration with health  82
  means-testing  81
  Mental Capacity Act 2005  91, 92
  and neoliberalism  81, 88–91
  strengths-based approach  93–4
  and welfare state development  86–8
affordable housing  155
age of criminal responsibility  135
age of sexual consent  185–6, 187
al-Qaeda  213–14, 216
alcohol use  see addiction
Alexander, M.  139
alienation  6, 13
Aliens Act 1793  171
Aliens Act 1905  172
Aliens Act 1919  173
Aliens Restriction Act 1914  173
Allan, G.  204
anti-statism  51, 59
apprenticeships  224
Approved Mental Health Professional (AMHP)  119, 122
Arnulf, E.  202, 205
Arpaio, Joe  142
asset-based approach  93–4
Asylum and Immigration Act 1993  177
asylum seekers  see migration and asylum
asylums (mental health)  116, 117
Attlee, Clement  14
Atto, N.  179
austerity  xvii, 154
  and feminism  72–3
  impact of  44, 72–3, 81–2, 93, 95, 120–1, 149–50
  and liberalism  22
  and mental health services  120–1, 125
  and neoliberalism  56–7, 93
  resistance against  15, 125
  and social work  15, 72–3, 81–2, 93, 104, 120–1, 125, 149–50
  see also insecurity
B
Baby P  105, 106
Baldwin, Stanley  38
Balls, Ed  106
Bamford, T.  89, 93
Barclay Commission (1982)  89
Bauman, Z.  54
Becker, G.S.  52
bedroom tax  108, 154, 156
Bell, J.  201
benefits
and asylum seekers 176–7
and austerity 57
bedroom tax 156
and conditionality 43, 58, 121, 153, 157–8, 161
and foodbank use 161
fraudulent claims 176–7
and fuel poverty 159
and mental health needs 121
negative portrayal of 55–6
and neoliberalism 57
reforms to 156–9
sanctions 121, 157–8, 161
Universal Credit 157
see also welfare state
Beresford, P. 87
Berlin, I. 23
Berman, G. 139
Bernstein, Eduard 7
Beveridge, William 12, 25, 39, 80, 86
Big Society 44, 161
bin Laden, Osama 214
biomedical treatments 116, 117–18
black and minority ethnic people
and immigration 173–4
impact of austerity 72–3
and imprisonment 139
and treatment of mental health problems 120, 124
Blair, Tony 50, 54, 206–7
blame, and mothers 107–8
Boardman, B. 159
Boaz Trust 180
Boot Out Austerity 150
Borum, R. 217
Bouckaert, G. 55
bourgeoisie 6
Brayley, H. 193
Brexit 29–30, 224–5
Brighton 206, 207
British Association of Social Workers 87, 150
British Nationality Act 1948 173
‘broken society’ 44, 105
Brown, J. 200, 201
Brownstein, H. 207, 208
Burke, E. 34, 35
Burr, V. xv–xvi
Bush, George H.W. 140
Bush, George W. 43, 214
C
Cameron, David 22, 44–5, 105, 161, 192–3, 219–20
capitalism
care and control 14
and conservatism 36–7
and feminism 69, 70
instability of 6–7
and socialism 5–17
and welfare state 12
see also neoliberalism
Care Act 2014 81, 82, 93, 95–6, 119, 126, 140, 162
care proceedings 73
care versus control 2–3, 13–14, 73, 88, 181
Carriers’ Liability Act 1987 175
Casey report 192–3
Castles, S. 170, 175–6, 177
Cavadino, M. 134
centaur state 59
Central Council for Education and Training in Social Work 87
Charity Organisation Society (COS) 14
Chauhan, A. 106
child poverty 101
child prostitution 191
child protection social work 99–111
and austerity 104
case study 108–9
current context 100–2
and devolution 99
and gender roles 107–8
legislation 103–4, 105
and neoliberalism 100, 103, 104, 105–6
and New Labour 104–6
numbers of investigations 100
post-war development of 102–6
and poverty and inequality 100–2, 106
role of the media 106–7
and role of the state 100, 102–5
child sexual abuse and exploitation 185–97
  abuse or exploitation? 190–2
  and consent 185–6, 187–8
  definitions of 185, 187–8, 190, 191–2
  health impacts of 194–5
  incest 188–90
  international legislative context 185–6
  legislation in UK 187–8
  and moral panic 192–3
  scale of 185, 186
  and social work practice 192–3, 195–6
  survivors’ voices 189–90
  trafficking 193–5
children
  asylum seekers 181
  care proceedings 73
  deaths of 81
  food poverty 161
  young offenders 135–7
Children Act 1948 80, 102
Children Act 1989 81, 103–4, 187
Children Act 2004 105
Children and Young Persons Act 1933 135
Children and Young Persons Act 1963 102
Children’s Hearing system 137
Children’s Reporter 137
choice
  and addiction 201–2
  and neoliberalism 52, 53, 55
City of Sanctuary movement 181
civic conservatism 43
Clarke, K. 86, 92
Clarke, Kenneth 132
class
  and intersectionality 73
  and socialism 6–12, 17
  underclass 56
  and women’s movements 66–7
classical civil rights 27
Cleveland Affair (1987) 103
closed shops 54
Coalition government (2010–15)
  attitude to families 105
  austerity xvii, 57, 72, 81–2, 154
  and conservatism 43–4
  introduction of Care Act 2014 119
  and poverty 101, 161
  Universal Credit 157
  welfare reforms 154, 157–8
Cochrane, K. 65
Cockbain, E. 193
Coffey, Ann 190, 191
  collective action/approach
    and adult social work 92–3
    and child protection 105
    and mental health 124–5
    and socialism 7, 11, 12, 15
Colwell, Maria 103
Commonwealth Immigrants Acts (1962 & 1968) 174
  community care for mental health 117–18
  community development approaches 89, 123–4
  community social work 89
  community treatment orders (CTOs) 119–20
  compassionate conservatism 43
competition
  adult social care 81
  and capitalism 6–7, 8
  in devolved territories 122
  for employment 11, 13
  in healthcare 118–19
  and neoliberalism 52
  see also markets
  conditionality, welfare 43, 58, 121, 153, 157–8, 161
confession evidence 136
Connelly, Peter 105, 106
conscientisation 15, 227n8
consent, sexual 185–6, 187–8
conservatism 34–48
  comparative perspectives 45–6
  early social policies 36–8
  key features of 46–7
  modernised version 44
  New Right 35, 41–6
  non-ideological form of 34
  One Nation Conservatism 37–8, 40, 43
  origins and history of 35–6
  post-war 39–41
  radical model of 42
  and welfare state 38–46
  Conservative government (under Baldwin) 38–9
Conservative government (under Disraeli) 37–8
Conservative government (1979–96) and civil liberties 91
and neoliberalism 50
New Right 34–5, 41, 42–3, 46
and penal policy 135, 138
and social work 89
and taxation 45, 54
and trade unions 54, 89
and welfare state 43, 45–6, 89
Conservative government (2015–)
elitism 29–30
housing 155
and liberalism 25
and poverty 101, 160
Conservative Party
dominance of 39
immigration 175
origins and history of 35–6
penal policy 138
conservative radicalism 42
Cooper, V. 93
Copeland, David 216
Corbyn, Jeremy 10
Corston Inquiry (2007) 141
council housing 154–5, 156
counselling 121
Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 219
Cox, Jo 214–15, 216
Cranston, M.W. 23
Cree, V. 69, 192
Crenshaw, K. 69–70
Crime and Disorder Act 1998 135–6
crime rates 135, 138
criminal justice system 132–45
case study 143
comparing penal systems 134–5
cost benefit analysis of crime 52
and the media 139–40
and neoliberalism 132–3
penal populism 138, 140
penal state 137–41
Police and Criminal Evidence Act (PACE) 1984 136–7
rehabilitation of offenders 132–3, 134, 136–7, 140
role of 133–4
Scottish model of youth justice 136
way forward 141–3
and young people 135–7
criminal responsibility, age of 135
critical reflection 196
critical social work xvii, 162
Crossley, S. 72
custodial asylums 116, 117
D
decriminalisation of drugs 207–8, 209
devolution xviii, 99, 121–2
Dignan, J. 134
dignity 26–7
direct payments 92–3, 95–6
disability activists 92, 95–6, 125
disability benefits 121
Disabled People Against Cuts 95
discretion
criminal justice system 133
and immigration 172, 173
disengagement theory 88
Disraeli, Benjamin 37–8
domestic labour 11, 67, 102
domestic trafficking 193–5
domestic violence 69–70, 73, 107–8
‘done with’/‘done to’ 87, 91, 92
Dowler, E.A. 160
Downes, S. 134
Drakeford, M. 154
drug addiction see addiction
drug consumption rooms 206, 207
Dummett, M. 173, 174–5
Düvell, F. 176
Dworkin, R. 27
Dwyer, P. 158
E
Ehrenreich, B. 68–9
elitism 29–30
empiricism 34
employment
competition for 11, 13
Index

and equality 67–8
Mandatory Work Activity Scheme 157
migrants 173–4, 176, 177–8
precarious 58, 158
and socialism 6–11, 13
and women 66, 67–8
workfare 121, 157–8, 161
zero-hours contracts 158
Equal Pay Act 1970 68
equality
and liberalism 26–30
and rights 26–7
see also feminism; inequality
Equality Act 2010 187
Eribon, D. 94
Esping-Andersen, G. 30, 57
European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 178–9
European Court of Human Rights 179
European Union, and radicalisation 215
exploitation
and capitalism 6–7, 9, 10, 11
see also child sexual abuse and exploitation
F
Faithfull, Lucy 186
family development approach 123–4
Farage, Nigel 30
fast-track approach to training 224
fathers, and child protection social work 107–8
fear of crime 138
Featherstone, B. 63, 65, 107
feminism 63–75
and austerity 72–3
comparative perspectives 74
concept of gender 64, 71–2
current context 70–2
and intersectionality 69–70, 72, 73
key features of 74–5
movements of 65–72
and neoliberalism 70
and patriarchy 64–5, 68
radical feminism 68
and social work practice 69, 72–3
socialist feminism 68–9
and transgender 71
Ferguson, I. 12, 14, 90, 92
financial crisis 2008 xvii, 9–10, 56, 93, 154
see also austerity
Finlayson, L. 71
Fitzpatrick, S. 155
fixed term tenancies (FTTs) 154, 155
Fletcher, D. 157
food poverty/foodbanks 101, 160–2
Foot, P. 172
Ford Motor factory, Dagenham 67–8
Foster, J. 106
Foucault, M. xvi, 141–2
Fraser, N. 27
free market see markets
freedom see liberty
freedom of expression 27–8
Friedman, M. 35, 41, 51, 53
fuel poverty 159–60
Fukuyama, F. 26

G
Galvani, S. 205
Gamble, A. 41
Garland, D. 55, 138, 140
Garrett, P.M. 55
Garthwaite, K. 58, 161–2
gender
and child protection social work 107–8
concept of 64
non-binary 71–2
transgender 71–2, 187
see also feminism
Gender Recognition Act 2014 71
Germany 7, 28, 172, 213
Giroux, H. 54
Global Commission on Drug Policy 203
Global Definition of Social Work xvii, 149, 150, 223, 224
globalisation 149, 176, 216
Golinelli, D. 138
Gove, Michael 30, 53
Grady, J. 158
Gray, M. xvii, 94
Grayling, Chris 142, 157
Great Reform Act (1832) 35

233
Greece, solidarity clinics 16
Green, L. 86, 92
Greer, C. 106
Grenfell Tower fire 156
Griffiths Report (1983) 89–90
Gringeri, C. 70
Grootegoed, E. 72
Grunwick Film-Processing Laboratories 68
Guantanamo Bay 214
Gupta, A. 101, 102, 106
Guru, S. 220

H
Hall, S. 59, 85, 87, 93
Hansen, K. 134
Haringey Children’s Services 81, 106
harm-reduction approach 202–3, 206, 208–9
Harris, J. 85, 90
Harvey, D. 50
Hayek, F. A. 35, 40, 41, 50–1, 52, 53, 56
healthcare, integration with social care 82
Heanue, K. 202
Hearing Voices Network (HVN) 124
Heartfield, J. 91, 92–3
heroin addiction 201, 202, 203, 206
heteronormativity 64, 71
Heywood, A. xv, xviii
Hirst, C. 179
Hobbes, T. 23, 35
hollowed-out state 54, 55
Holmes, C. 172
Home, Alec Douglas 173
Horton, Willie 140
hospitals 116, 117, 120
housing 154–6, 159
Housing and Planning Act 2016 155
housing benefit 156
Howard League for Prison Reform 141
Howard, Michael 140
Hudson-Sharp, N. 71
human rights 24, 26–7, 29, 178–9
human trafficking 193–5
Huntington, S.P. 22–3, 219
hyperindividualism 54

I
identity politics 10–11
immigration see migration and asylum
Immigration and Asylum (Treatment of Claimants) Act 2004 178
Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006 178
imprisonment see prisons
Improving Access to Psychological Therapies (IAPT) programme 121
incapacitation argument 140
incest 188–90
Independent Mental Capacity Advocate 92
individualism
and adult social work 93, 94
and child protection social work 103
and conservatism 40, 43, 103
and neoliberalism 52, 54, 59, 90, 91
inequality
and capitalism 6–7
care proceedings 73
causes of 5
challenging 9–10
and conservatism 38, 47
and fuel poverty 159
impact of 9, 100–2
and neoliberalism 56
New Right 42
and oppression 10–11
patterns of 5, 9–10
and transgender 71
widening 58
in workplace 67–8
see also feminism; insecurity; poverty
insecurity 153–66
case study 163–5
and conditionality 156–8
definition of 153
food poverty 160–2
fuel poverty 159–60
and housing 154–6
and social work 162–3
and welfare reform 156–8
Institute of Economic Affairs (IEA) 35, 40, 51
Institute of Race Relations 178
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>institutional care</td>
<td>87, 90, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Federation of Social Workers</td>
<td>xvii, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(IFSW)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intersectionality</td>
<td>69–70, 72, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intolerance</td>
<td>27–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic terrorism</td>
<td>216, 217, 218, 219, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy, and political violence</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, S.</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Centres</td>
<td>157, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Boris</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, T.</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan, B.</td>
<td>154, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>juvenile justice</td>
<td>135–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaepernick, Colin</td>
<td>27–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kant, I.</td>
<td>22, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keene, J.</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, J.F.</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keynes, John Maynard</td>
<td>12, 25, 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, P.</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kilbrandon report</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koresh, David</td>
<td>216–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krumer Nevo, M.</td>
<td>102, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kundnani, A.</td>
<td>215, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour government (1945–51)</td>
<td>8, 12, 38, 40, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>see also</em> New Labour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Party, reformist socialism</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lacey, N.</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laissez-faire</td>
<td>36–7, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lalor, D.</td>
<td>101, 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>landlords</td>
<td>155–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lapierre, S.</td>
<td>99, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawton, C.</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lederer, L.</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leeds Asylum Seeker Support Network (LASSN)</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal elite</td>
<td>29–30, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal feminism</td>
<td>67–8, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal welfare regime</td>
<td>30–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberalism</td>
<td>22–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comparative perspectives</td>
<td>30–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>critical approaches</td>
<td>28–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elitism</td>
<td>29–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feminism</td>
<td>67–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and human rights</td>
<td>24, 26–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and intolerance</td>
<td>27–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>key features of</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and liberty</td>
<td>23–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and populism</td>
<td>29–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and private property</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and role of the state</td>
<td>24–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>roots of</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and social mobility</td>
<td>25–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>three waves of democratization</td>
<td>22–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and liberalism</td>
<td>23–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and neoliberalism</td>
<td>51–2, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>library closures</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liddle, R.</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Littler, J.</td>
<td>25–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingstone, N.</td>
<td>161, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Authority Social Services Act 1970</td>
<td>81, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Government Act 1988</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Localism Act 2012</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locke, J.</td>
<td>22, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfield, Anne</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loopstra, R.</td>
<td>101, 160, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucas, Caroline</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunacy Act 1890</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxemburg, Rosa</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macmillan, Harold</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Maerdy: 30 Years On</em> (documentary)</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mair, Thomas</td>
<td>214–15, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major, John</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>managerialism</td>
<td>118–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory Work Activity Scheme</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandela, Nelson</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>markets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and adult social care</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and conservatism</td>
<td>36, 40, 41–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in devolved territories</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and liberalism</td>
<td>24–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and mental health services</td>
<td>118–19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Social Work and Society

and neoliberalism 50–9, 89, 90
and socialism 8–9, 16
Marmot Review of Health Inequalities (2011) 159
marriage 22, 45, 186, 187
Martinson, R. 134
Marx, K. 6–7, 8–9, 13
Marxist feminism 68–9
mass incarceration 137, 140, 141, 142
May, Theresa 25
McGhee, J. 99
McKeganey, N. 202, 203
McLaughlin, E. 106
McLaughlin, J. 67, 68, 69
McLaughlin, K 88, 93
McVeigh, Timothy 216, 217
means of production 6, 7, 8
means-testing 81
media
and child protection 81, 105, 106–7
child sexual abuse and exploitation 191
crime dramas 139–40
penal populism 138
sensationalist culture of 106–7
television programmes 106, 139–40, 191
Medical Foundation for the Care of Victims of Torture 178
Mental Capacity Act 2005 91, 92
Mental Health Act 1959 116, 117
Mental Health Act 1983 119, 120
Mental Health Act 2007 119
Mental Health Alliance 119
Mental Health Officer 122
Mental Health (Scotland) Act 2015 122
mental health social work 115–28
alternative models of understanding 118
alternative political agenda for 122–7
and austerity 120–1, 125
case study 125–7
collective action 124–5
community development approaches 123–4
community treatment orders (CTOs) 119–20
current context 118–21
and devolution 121–2
Hearing Voices Network (HVN) 124
historical context 115–18
Improving Access to Psychological Therapies (IAPT) programme 121
and neoliberalism 118–21
psychiatric social work 116
recovery model 120
relationship-based practice 123
and risk agenda 119–20
service user movements 117–18
values-based practice 123
and welfare reform 121
Mental Treatment Act 1930 116
meritocracy 25–6
methadone 203
Middlemiss, L. 159, 160
migration and asylum 169–82
asylum seeker discourse 176–8
case studies 180
case study 175–9
definitions 169–71
dispersal policy 177, 178, 179
historical policy context 171–5
influence of political agenda 175–9
migrant labour 11
and social work practice 180–1
support for migrants/asylum seekers 73, 176–81
mixed economy of care 8, 118–19
Modern Slavery Act 2015 187, 193
Moghaddam, F.M. 217–18
Moore, C. 50
Morris, L. 73
mothers
blaming of 107–8
and care proceedings 73
Murray, C.A. 56

N

nanny state 24, 53
National Assistance Act 1948 91, 92
National Asylum Support Service (NASS) 177
National Health Service (NHS) 39, 40, 120, 121
National Health Service and Community Care Act (NHSCCA) 1990 81, 89–90, 118–19, 162
national referral mechanism (NRM) 194
nationalism 38
Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002 178
natural order 34, 35, 37
needle exchange services 206, 209
neo-Nazism 216–17, 218
neoconservatism 42
neoliberalism 50–60
and adult social work 81, 88–91
and austerity 56–7, 93
and child protection social work 100, 103, 104, 105–6
and choice 52, 53, 55
comparative perspectives 57–8
and criminal justice system 132–3
critics of 58–9
and feminism 70
and food poverty 161
and Hayek, F. 50–1
and housing policy 156
impact on social workers 223–4
key ideas of 51–3, 60
and liberty 51–2, 53
and markets 50–9
and mental health social work 118–21
and New Right 15, 41–2, 45
and radical social work 15
and role of the state 51–9
and welfare state 50–1, 55–7
and workfare 157–8
and adult social work 90–1
and capitalism 8
and child protection social work 104–6
and financial crisis 56–7
and mental health 119
and neoliberalism 119
and risk management 90
and taxation 54
and welfare state 90, 104–5
and young offenders 135–6
and zero-tolerance approaches 206–7
New Public Management (NPM) 55, 119
New Right 35, 41–6, 138
New York Times 74
Newburn, T. 207
Nichol, A. 173
No Recourse to Public Funds Network 181
non-binary people 71–2
Northern Ireland, NHS 122
Nozick, R. 51, 53, 54
O
Oakshott, M. 34, 39
Occupy movement 10, 16
O’Connor, D. 160
Ofsted 55
One Nation Conservatism 37–8, 40, 43
Open Dialogue 124
oppression 10–11, 64–5, 67, 68
Oram, S. 194
overloaded state 54–5
Oxfordshire Council 95–6
P
Palermo Protocol 194
paradox of tolerance 28
Park, J. 156
partnership working 205–6
Parton, N. 100
paternalism 37, 46, 47
Patil, V. 65
patriarchy 64–5, 68, 70, 102
patriotism 38
Payne, M. 87
Peckover, S. 107
peer support 124, 126
penal populism 138, 140
performance indicators 55, 119
Pfaff, J. 140
Phillips, R. 69
Pierpoint, H. 136
Pilgrim, D. 119
Police and Criminal Evidence Act (PACE) 1984 136–7
Pollitt, C. 55
Popper, K. 28
popular social work 16
populism 29–30
poverty
and care proceedings 73
causes of 5
child poverty 101
and conservatism 36–7, 40, 44
poverty (continued)
definition of 81
food poverty 160–2
fuel poverty 159–60
impact of 100–2
levels of 5, 81, 101
negative portrayal of 100–3, 106
and shame 106
and social work practice 162–5
and socialism 5
see also insecurity
Poverty Aware Paradigm (PAP) 102, 162–5
poverty porn 106
Powell, Enoch 117
precarious employment 58, 158
Prevent Strategy 219, 220
prisons
comparative perspectives 134
conditions in 135, 140–1, 142–3
effectiveness of 133–4, 140
as employers 139
healthcare needs of prisoners 140–1
impact of imprisonment 138–9
population profile 140–1
and private sector 132, 139
rates of imprisonment 132, 134, 135, 137–9
relationship with welfare provision 134
suicides 141
women prisoners 141
private property, and liberalism 24
private sector/privatisation
and asylum seekers 179
liberal welfare regime 30
and neoliberalism 52, 58
and New Right 42
and prisons 132, 139
in public sector areas 54, 59
probation officers 132
problem families 102–3
psychiatric hospitals 116, 117
psychiatric social work 116
psychocompulsion 121
psychological conditionality 121
Public Health England 205, 206
public sector, and neoliberalism 8, 52–3, 54, 55
purchaser/provider split 90, 122
Purdham, K. 160, 161

R
racial issues
domestic violence 69–70
employment discrimination 68, 173–4
feminism 69–70
impact of austerity 72–3
imprisonment 139
oppression 11
racist attacks 174–5
and treatment of mental health problems 120, 124
see also migration and asylum
radical conservatism 42
radical feminism 68
radical social work 14–15, 150, 224
radical socialism 12
radicalisation 212–21
concept of 212, 215–18
policy responses to 215–16, 219–20
post-9/11 213–15
Prevent Strategy 219, 220
process of 215–18
and social work practice 219–20
Ramon, S. 119
Rational Choice Theory 52
Rational Informed Stable Choice (RISC) 201, 203, 204, 209
Ravalier, J. 158
Rawls, J. 26, 27
Reagan, Ronald 35, 41, 42, 45, 50, 53
Recovery Colleges 120
recovery model (mental health) 120
Red Army Faction 213
Red Brigades 213
referral orders 136
Reform Acts (1867 & 1884) 37
reformist socialism 7–8, 12, 15
refugees see migration and asylum
regulation, and neoliberalism 55
rehabilitation of offenders 132–3, 134, 136–7, 140
relationship-based social work 89, 123
rental market 154–6
Representation of the People Act 1918 66, 67
Index

residential care 87, 90, 117
revolutionary socialism 8–9, 12, 15, 16
rewarding behaviour 200
Right to Buy scheme 154
risk management
  child protection social work 105
  mental health social work 119–20
  New Labour 90
  and radicalisation 220
Rivers, N. 70
Robinson, V. 176, 178
Rochdale 191
Rogowski, S. 89, 92
Romeo, Lyn 94
Rousseau 22, 23
Royal College of Nursing 141
rule of law 23
Rustin, M. 93

S
safe injecting centres 206, 207
Sales, R. 177
same-sex relationships 22, 45, 187
Samuels, A. 194
sanctions, welfare 121, 157–8, 161
Sandbrook, D. 50
Sanders, Bernie 10
Saville, J. 12
Scandinavia 16, 30, 74, 134–5
Schilt, K. 64
schools 53, 55
Schuster, L. 171, 172, 174, 175
Scotland 122, 135, 136
Scourfield, J. 107–8
Scragg, T. 88
Seebohm Committee Report (1968) 81, 86–7, 102
self-neglect 92
sexual abuse see child sexual abuse and exploitation
Sexual Offences Act 2003 186, 187, 188–9
shame 106
Sharing Voices Bradford 124
Shelter 154
Sherrick, G. 160
Shoesmith, Sharon 81, 106
short-term tenancies 155
Silove, D. 170
Simon, J. 132, 137, 138
Skelcher, C. 54
Slater, T. 157
slavery (modern) 193
Smith, A. 51–2
Smith, M. 72, 192, 195
Snyder, T. 30
social consensus 80–1
social construction xv–xvi
social contract theories 23
social democratic models of welfare 30, 57
Social Democratic Party (SPD), Germany 7
social housing 154–5, 156
social media 70–1, 216
social mobility 25–6
Social Services and Wellbeing (Wales) Act 2014 122
social work/workers
  and addiction 201, 205–6, 209
  and alienation 13
  and asylum seekers 180–1
  and austerity 72–3, 81–2, 93, 104, 120–1, 125, 149–50
  care versus control 2–3, 13–14, 73, 88, 181
  child sexual abuse and exploitation 192–3, 195–6
  definition of 148, 223
  and development of welfare state 86–8
  and devolution 99
  and feminism 69, 72–3
  future challenges of 224–5
  and globalisation 149
  historical development of 81, 86–8
  and insecurity 162–3
  and intersectionality 70
  and liberalism 30–1
  and neoliberalism 13, 15, 81, 88–91, 100, 103–6, 118–21, 223–4
  political nature of xvii, 2–3, 223
  popular social work 16
  poverty-aware social work 162–5
  the practice environment 150–1
  radical social work 14–15, 150, 224
  and radicalisation 219–20
  and relationship with the state 88
social work/workers (continued)
role of xv, xvii
and socialism 12–15
training and education 224
transgender people 71–2
see also adult social work; child protection
social work; mental health social work
Social Work Action Network (SWAN) 15, 125
Social Work Without Borders 181
socialism 5–18
care and control 13–14
and class 10–12
comparative perspectives 16
criticism of 10
in current context 9–10
history of socialist thought 6–10
identity politics 10–11
key features of 17
Marxism 6–9
and oppression 10–11
radical 12
and radical social work 14–15
reformist 7–8, 12, 15
revolutionary 8–9, 12, 15, 16
and social work 12–15
and welfare state 12
socialist feminism 68–9
society, concept of 42–3
Sojourner Truth 65–6
solidarity clinics 16
spare room subsidy 108, 154, 156
Stanley, T. 93, 220
state (role of)
and conservatism 41–5
and liberalism 23–5
and neoliberalism 51–9
patriarchal nature of 65
social contract theories 23
and socialism 7–9
see also welfare state
state of nature 23
Stewart, Rory 132
strengths-based approach 93–4
strikes 68
substance misuse see addiction
suffrage/suffragette movement 29, 37, 66–7
suicides (in prison) 141
Supervised Community Treatment (SCT) 119, 120
supremacy of market 50, 51
Sure Start 104
survivor-led groups 15, 117, 120, 124, 125, 189–90
Sweden 16, 74, 134–5
T
target-oriented approach 119
targeted universalism 104
taxation 45, 53–4, 56, 57
Taylor, C. 24, 140
television programmes 106, 139–40, 191
telford and Wrekin Council 191
tenants 155–6
territorial asylum 171
terrorism see radicalisation
Thatcher, Margaret 35, 41, 42–3, 45, 50, 52, 54, 59, 89, 91, 138
think tanks 40, 51
Third Way 104
Three Conversations 94
tolerance 27–8
Townsend, P. 81
trade unions 14, 38, 54–5, 89
trafficking 192, 193–5
training and education for social workers 224
transgender 71–2, 187
Trencin Statement (WHO) 141
Trustless Trust 161, 162
U
underclass 56
United Nations
Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCR) 186
Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees 169–70, 177
Declaration of Human Rights 26
High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 170, 173
treatment of prisoners 141
United States
conservatism 43, 45
freedom of expression 27–8
imprisonment 138–9
liberal democracy 29
New Right 41, 45
Occupy Sandy 16
penal policy 134, 140, 142
and terrorism 213–14
voting rights 29
welfare state 45
Universal Credit 101, 157
universalism 38, 91, 92, 104, 122
Urza, R. 149

V
values-based practice 123
victimhood 190, 191–2
Vincent, Howard 172
Visram, R. 174
voting rights 29, 37, 66–7
voucher systems 53, 174

W
Wacquant, L. 51, 59, 132, 139, 140
Walby, S. 64–5
Wales, NHS in 122
Walmsley, R. 139
war on drugs 143, 204–5
war on terror 214, 219–20
Warm Front 159
Watts, B. 155, 156
Weaver, Randy 216
Weber, M. 133
welfare conditionality 43, 58, 121, 153, 157–8, 161
Welfare Reform Act 2012 156–7
welfare state
and asylum seekers 176–81
and austerity 57, 72
Beveridge Report 12, 25, 39, 80, 86
and child protection services 102
and conditionality 43, 58, 121, 153, 157–8, 161
and conservatism 38–46
cost of 40–1, 44
critiques of consensus 87
and dependency 56
development of 80–1, 86–8
and exclusion 87
and liberalism 25, 30–1
models of 16, 30, 57
negative portrayal of 55–6
and neoliberalism 50–1, 55–7
and New Labour 90, 104–5
and penal policy 134
post-war 39, 45, 80–1, 86–8, 102
reforms to 44, 121, 156–9, 161
and social work practice 86–8
and socialism 12, 16
welfare to work 120, 121, 157–8, 161
welfarism 40, 44
wellbeing 93, 95–6
West, R. 200, 201
Westbrook, L. 64
Westerhoff, C.M. 204
Wetzel, C. 195
Whyte, D. 93
women
child protection social work 107–8
and employment 105
impact of austerity 72–3
imprisonment of 141
oppression of 11, 64–5, 67, 68
role of 102
see also feminism
Women’s Social and Political Union (WSPU) 66
Woodiwiss, J. 192, 195
workfare 120, 121, 157–8, 161

Y
Yeadon–Lee, T. 71
Young, M. 25–6
young offenders 135–7
Younghusband Report (1959) 86
Youth Courts 136
Youth Justice Board (YJB) 136
Youth Offender Panel 136
youth referral orders 136
youth rehabilitation orders 136–7

Z
zero-hours contracts 158
zero-tolerance approaches 202, 203, 205, 206–7, 208–9
Zimmerman, C. 195