Index

#talkaboutit campaign 205–9
4Ws approach (who is where, when, doing what) 94
6Ps (perspective, policy, prevention, provision, protection and prosecution) 9, 25–6
16 steps policy agenda (UN Women) 22, 23
24/7 services 54, 84, 92, 101

A
Aboriginal communities 42–3, 46
abortion 63, 78
Abraham, M. 13
Academy on Violence and Abuse 67
Ackerman, A.R. 148
active listening 77
acute stress reactions 61, 62
ADT (androgen deprivation therapy) 141–2
adultery charges following rape 123
advocacy services
in the criminal justice system 132, 135
economic advocacy 220–1, 224
as part of coordinated services 47–8, 50, 52
and SARC.s 73
women’s rights advocacy  28
Afghanistan 123, 136, 175
Agan, A.Y. 148
Agarwal, B. 214, 215
Ahrens, C.E. 26
Albania 51
Alderson, S. 30
Allen, J. 12, 14, 205, 206, 212, 214, 215, 216
Allen, N.E. 49
Alred, K.J. 181
Almead, G. 206, 207, 208
Anangu Pitjantjatjara
Yankunytjatjara inquiry 42–3
Anderson, A.L. 149
Anderson, D. 214
Anderson, L.A. 197
Anderson, L.H. 198
Andrews, D.A. 143, 144
Anitha, S. 13
anonymised samples (of evidence) 88, 89, 103
anonymity in court 194, 236–7
anonymous aggregated data 93, 95
ANROWS (Australia’s National Research Organisation for Women’s Safety) 44
anxiety 61, 82
Asal, V. 212
Ashman, L. 18
Assange, Julian 205–6, 208
Astbury, J. 41
asylum seekers and refugees 114, 130, 183, 185–9, 216, 218
attitudinal changes
in Australia 44
and community services 90, 97
measurement tools 197
as part of prevention 10
in South Africa 164–5
and specialist services 32, 33
via education 195–8
attrition rates 18, 45, 111, 129, 132, 144
audits 95–6, 103
austerity cuts 222
Australia
anonymity in court 194
Australia’s National Research Organisation for Women’s Safety (ANROWS) 44
community-level interventions for cultural change 198
coordinated and integrated services (case study) 40–8
marital exceptions in law 123
mental health services 83
non-disaster health services 66

293
Stopping rape

SORN (sex offender registration and notification) 146
Austria 51, 121, 132, 137
awareness raising 97, 195, 206, 208
Ayden v Turkey 115

B
Baillot, H. 130
Balagopal, G. 166
Bandy, R. 149
Baños Smith, M. 134, 200, 201, 202, 203
Bedford, K. 211
Beech, A. 141
Behrendt, L. 42
Beier, K.M. 140
Beijbom, A. 206, 207
Beijing Platform for Action (UN) 22, 24
Bein, K. 52, 54, 55
Belem do Para Convention 114, 152, 154, 234
Belgium 122, 137
Bell Bajo campaign 199
Bhana, K. 129
Bhuvanendra, D. 89, 90, 91, 97, 198
Bishop, K. 198, 199
Black, M.C. 64, 80
BME (black and minority ethnic) women 94
Bob, R. 138
body parts 12, 122–3
Bohner, G. 193
Bonnes, S. 192
Borzacchiello, E. 152, 154, 155, 157
Bosnia-Herzegovina 16, 68, 117, 175, 180–1
Bouhours, B. 44, 45
Bourke, J. 63
Brazil 87, 88
Brecklin, L.R. 197
Breiding, M.J. 64, 196
Bridges, D. 177, 181
Brierley, G. 86
British Crime Survey 14, 15
Bronfenbenner, U. 9
Brown, D. 43
Brown, J. 132
Brown, J.M. 35, 206
Brown, M. 212
Brownmiller, S. 35, 175
Buerkle, H. 167
Buiten, D. 193
Bulgaria 121
Bumby, K.M. 197
Bumiller, K. 28, 129
Burnett, G. 167
Burt, M.R. 192
Burundi 182
Bybee, D.J. 132
bystander projects 53, 195, 198, 199, 200

C
Callander, I. 138
Cambodia 123, 175
Campbell, J.C. 63, 80
Campbell, R. 26, 73, 91
Canada anonymity in court 194
mental health services 83
Risk-Need-Responsivity Model 141, 143
SARCs (sexual assault referral centres) 66, 94
SORN (sex offender registration and notification) 145
capable and care conducive environment 70–8, 105, 107
capacity-building 177, 182, 186
Care project 220
Care Rooms 34–5
Carey, H.F. 177, 180, 181
Carmody, M. 41
case studies #talkaboutit campaign 205–9
Australian coordinated and integrated services 39
coordinated community responses in US and other countries 48–51
EU cyberspace identification case study 167–71
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 185–9
Mexican law 152–8
South African specialised sexual offences courts 158–67
Southampton Talking About Relationships (Star) 200–5
St Mary’s case study 100–4
US SACT (Sexual Assault Crisis Team) case study 52–7
Cassim, F. 170
castration of sex offenders 139–42
Cawson, P. 200
CBT (cognitive behavioural therapies) for sex offenders 142–3
for victim-survivors 82, 84
Index

Chappell, L. 43
Check, J.V. 193
‘Child Defence’ app 168–9
children
child sexual assault in Aboriginal communities 42–3
EU cyberspace identification case study 167–71
and humanitarian emergencies 67
separate offence of rape of children 120–1
services for child victims 55
sexual abuse of children 14
St Mary’s case study 102
Chiricos, T. 7
Chowdhury-Hawkins, R. 74
citizenship programme 230, 238
Citron, D.K. 167
civil society organisations 133, 192
Clay-Warner, J. 195
Clinical management of rape survivors (WHO, 2004) 92
coercion
#talkaboutit campaign 205–9
conflict zones 174, 176
forced marriage 14
in legal definitions of rape 12, 14, 121–2, 234
Cohn, A.M. 193
Collier, P. 177
colposcope examination 88
Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women 11, 24–5, 43
community services
community and social support 89–90, 106, 108
community partnering/community organisation 50
community-level interventions for cultural change 198–9
coordination of services 27
microfinance projects 218–20
complex systems theory 10
confidentiality, importance of 70, 74, 78, 138
conflict zones
introductory overview 5
main discussion 173–89
conclusion 236
greater incidence of severe injuries 63
incidence of rape 68
online safety 170
rape crisis services 33
specialist services 31
Congo, Democratic Republic of 68, 117, 174, 175, 187, 220, 229
Connell, R. 192
consent
#talkaboutit campaign 205–9
Australian law 41
and castration of sex offenders 140, 141, 142
and child rape 14, 67–8
and conflict zones 174, 176
consent–based definitions in law 111, 121–2, 124, 234
education about 202
and forced marriage 14
and forensic examination 87, 88
separate offence of rape of children 120–1
and ‘survival sex’ 216
and trafficking 14
in war or genocide circumstances 122
withdrawal of consent during sexual encounter 45
consultative platforms 39
context-based considerations of rape 27, 136, 233
continuum of sexual violence 12, 35
Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence (Istanbul Convention) 22–3, 30–1, 35–6, 114, 119, 229–34
Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women (UN) 11, 117–18, 154
Convention on the prevention, punishment and eradication of violence against women see Belem do Para Convention
conviction rates
in international arena 176
as means of evaluation 18, 45, 234
and services for victim-survivors 128–30, 132, 136, 137, 163, 164
Cook, B. 45
Cook, D. 137, 163
coordination of services
Australian case study 47–8
health and medical care 72–6, 78–86
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 185–9
need for 3, 26–9
US and other countries case study 48–51
see also interagency working; specialised services for victim-survivors
coping strategies, health risk 63, 64, 80
Cornelius, T.L. 197–8
Cossins, A. 130
costs
cost-effectiveness evaluations 18, 39
see economy 211–225
gender budgeting techniques 39
to society of gender-based violence 64, 213, 237
of services 72, 103, 217, 224
Council of Europe
councils and task forces 50
counselling services 30, 81, 84, 92, 138
see also CBT (cognitive behavioural therapies); group therapies
Cox, S. 94
Coy, M. 9, 10, 28, 193, 222
Crawley, H. 114
Crenshaw, K.W. 224
Crime Survey for England and Wales (British Crime Survey)
14, 15, 36, 231

cross-border criminal justice 127, 235

culture, media and education
introductory overview 6
main discussion 191–209
conclusion 236–7
cultural change 164–5

cultural competency training 72

culturally sensitive services 71–2
as part of prevention 10
Curtis, P. 141

custodial sentences vs. restorative justice 45
cyber-rape 167–8
cyberspace identification case study 167–71
Cybulskia, B. 67
Czech Republic 139, 140, 141

D

Dahlén, S. 205
Daly, K. 44, 45
Daphne programme 36, 121, 238
data collection 133–4, 135, 205, 213, 231–2
‘date rape’ 192–3
dawgert, S. 216, 220
de Visser, R. 42, 45
Dean, C. 41, 42
debriefing 82, 132
decision-making and gender imbalance 177–82, 222, 236
see also gendered democracy
Declaration on preventing sexual violence in conflict (G8) 175

Declaration on the elimination of violence against women (UN) 11
definitions of rape 11–14, 111, 120–4
DeGroot, J.J. 181
DeGue, S. 97, 138, 196
democracy, gendered 2–3, 4, 22, 39, 174, 239
Denmark 137, 139, 214–15
Denno, D.W. 194
Department for International Development (DFID) 131, 137, 174
depression 61, 62, 82
deterrence effects 4–5, 96, 145, 149, 226
Devries, K.M. 62–3
Dharmapuri, S. 182
Dibbell, J. 167
Dines, G. 193
Diniz, D. 78
disasters see humanitarian emergencies
discrimination, rape as 11, 112, 117–20, 124, 125–6, 235
Index

DNA collection 87, 88
Dobash, R.E. 39
Dobash, R.P. 39
Dodge, Fillmore and Olmstead 50
Dodge, Fillmore and Olmstead
sexual assault interagency 48
domestic violence
bystander campaigns 199
coordination of services in Europe 51
cost to economy 213
and economic inequality 6, 214
International Rescue Committee
(IRC) 188
shelters and refuges 32
specialised services for victim-survivors 29
specialist domestic violence courts 137, 165
St Mary’s case study 102, 103–4
see also partner/former partner rape
Donnay, W. 147
Dubois, L. 69, 73, 74, 84, 87, 131
Duggan, L. 18
Duluth model 26–7
Duwe, G. 147
E
early intervention 81, 85
Eaves Housing 221
ecological model (of prevention) 9
economy
introductory overview 6–7
main discussion 211–34
conclusion 237–8
gender budgeting techniques 39
education projects 5, 47–8, 195–8,
200–5, 221, 236–7
Edwards, A. 119
EIGE (European Institute for
Gender Equality) 19, 36, 121,
131, 134, 138, 213, 233
Elliot, D. 194
Ellis, E.M. 217
Ellsberg, M. 97
emergency contraception 78, 94–5
emergency departments (A&E) 73,
77–8
emergency situations see humanitarıan emergencies
Emma Project 86
employment
effect of rape on women’s 212–13
employment projects 221
employment status and risk of rape 214–15
EMPOWER 198–9
Enloe, C. 174, 182
equality see gender equality
Ertürk, Y. 39
Escobedo Shepard, J. 207
Estes, R. 217
ethnic cleansing 178
EU (European Union)
consent-based definitions in law 121
cost to society of gender-based
violence 64
cyberspace identification case
study 167–71
definitions of rape 124–8
economic issues of rape 237–8
EU FRA (Agency for
Fundamental Rights Survey on
Violence Against Women) 15,
36, 231
High Commissioner for External
Relations 174
legal advocacy 132
legislation on rape 124–8, 150–1,
235
progress on strategy 229, 230
statistics on rape 15
strategic planning 21, 22, 233
Europe
chemical castration 141
coordination of services 51
human rights 114–15
legislation on rape 234–5
progress on strategy 229
European Commission 229
European Committee for the
Prevention of Torture 140
European Convention on Human
Rights (ECHR) 114, 115, 121,
124, 125, 127
European Institute for Gender
Equality (EIGE) 134, 213, 235
European Parliament xi, 17, 121,
126, 175, 229, 231
European Structural Fund 238
European Union Agency for
Fundamental Rights (EU FRA),
Survey on Violence Against
Women 15, 36, 231
European Women’s Lobby (EWL)
231
evaluating policies and practices
overview 17–18
before-after studies 147
criminal justice system 134–5
Stopping rape

data collection 133–4, 135, 205, 213, 231–2
economic projects 213–16, 224
education projects 196–7, 203, 205
effectiveness of policy interventions 35–8
‘gold-standard’ evaluation methodologies 135, 166, 205
independent evaluation 51
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 185–6
microfinance projects 219–20
peer-reviewed publications 37
quality and monitoring 92–6, 107, 109, 134–5, 189
quality and monitoring of health services 92–6
randomised controlled trials 37, 86
scientific evidence criteria 18, 36–8
SORN (sex offender registration and notification) 146–50
specialist courts 165, 166
specialist services 30
St Mary’s case study 103
systematic review 18, 37, 62, 142, 196, 197
‘what works’ relies on 3–4
EVAW Coalition (End Violence Against Women) 25, 39, 193, 194, 195, 203

F

Fajnzylber, P. 7
family conferencing 45–6
family members and support networks 53, 54, 89–90
see also community services
Fanow, M.M. 39
Fantini, A. 33
Farr, V. 178
Fay, K. 198
feedback loops 10, 227
Fehler-Cabral, G. 63, 73
Feist, A. 138
female examiners 72, 74, 78, 85, 131, 180–1
female perpetrators 12
femicide violence 152–8
feminism
#talkaboutit campaign 207
in Australia 41
civil society organisations 133
feminist engagement in policy development 38
feminist service models 46–7
and the law on rape 152
and the media 193
specialist services 32, 38
Ferguson, C. 193
Ferree, M.M. 39
Ferreira, S.T.G. 87, 88, 91
Flood, M. 196
Flores, S.A. 197
force, in legal definitions of rape 121, 124
forced marriage 14
Forde, D.R. 197
forensic evidence 47, 86–9, 106, 108, 138, 233
Foshee, V.A. 196
FRA (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights) Survey on Violence Against Women 15, 36, 231
France 137, 146
Frank, D.J. 38
Franzway, S. 39
Freedom from Torture 103
Freeman, N.J. 148
Fresco Rape Counselling Centre 51
Friedman, B. 44
Friedman, E.J. 152
funding issues
and the criminal justice system 133–4, 138
education projects 201–2
national strategies 230
research funding 36–7, 39
services for victim-survivors 7, 32–3, 48, 60, 217, 233
specialist courts 166
user costs 224
wider economic policies 222–3

G

G8 Declaration on preventing sexual violence in conflict 175
Gadalla, T.M. 192
gang rape 193
García-Moreno, C. 64, 97
Garner, M. 193
gender budgeting techniques 39
gender discrimination, rape as 11, 112, 117–20, 124, 125–6, 235
gender equality/inequality introductory overview 7–8
conclusion 238–9
in decision-making 177–82
economic inequality 211, 213–14
EU role 230–1
gendered democracy 2–3, 4, 8, 22, 39, 174, 239
as goal in prevention of rape 39, 239
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 188
law and the criminal justice system 111, 136
Mexico (case study) 152–8
rape as a form of 112–13, 126
at root of power imbalances 64–5
#talkaboutit campaign 206
in a theoretical model of causes of rape 226, 228
wider economic policies 222–3
gender mainstreaming 3, 179, 182
gender violence alert 156–7
gender-based violence data collection 97
and NAPs (national action plans) 24
need for more developed model of 10–11, 14
rape as a form of 11, 22, 152–3
and the UN 118
Gender-Based Violence Information Management System (GBVIMS) 93
gendered democracy 2–3, 4, 8, 22, 39, 174, 239
General Attitudes Towards Rape (GATR) scale 197
Geneva Conventions 116, 175, 176
genital mutilation 69
genocide 87, 122, 178
Gentlemen, A. 207
Germany 121, 122, 137, 139, 140, 141
Ghana 123
Gill, A. 13, 193
GlobalVoices 123
Golding, J.M. 63
Golding, S. 44
‘gold-standard’ evaluation methodologies 135, 166, 205
Good Lives Model 143–4
Gray, S. 207
Greater Rape Intervention Program (GRIP), South Africa 32, 34–5
Greco, D. 216, 220
Grooming, D.F. 148
grooming 151–2, 167–71
group therapies 83, 85, 89
Grubin, D. 141
Guidelines for gender-based violence interventions in humanitarian settings (IASC, 2005) 79
Gurusamy, K. 73, 91
gynaecological impacts 60–1

H
Hadley-Kamptz, I. 207
Hagen, J. 181
Hager, D. 83
Haiti 90, 117, 175, 216
Hald, G.M. 193
Halder, D. 167, 170
Hamilton, C. 43
Handbook for legislation on violence against women (UN, 2010) 24, 121–2, 123, 124, 234
Harbin Burt, B.C. 195
Harkins, L. 144
Harris, G.T. 142
Harrison, K. 141, 142
hate crime victims 54
Hautlaub, M.G. 197
Haven (US) 32
Haven, The (Paddington SARC) 85–6
health risk coping strategies 63, 64, 80
healthcare systems
introductory overview 4–5
main discussion 59–109
conclusion 232–3
best practice standards (table) 105–9
coordination of services 31
female examiners 72, 74, 78, 85, 131, 180–1
health impacts of rape 59, 60–5
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 185–9
need for specialist training 66–7, 70, 73, 96
St Mary’s SARC case study 100–4
systematic review 18
and victim services 4–5
healthy relationships work 53, 191, 201–5
Hearn, J. 192
Heath, M. 44, 45, 46
Heenan, M. 42, 44
Hegarty, M. 33
Heise, L.L. 9
Hellard, A. 180
Hepatitis B 61
Stopping rape

Hester, M. 18
HIV infection 61, 78–9
Hogg, R. 43
Holmes, M.M. 61
Holmes, R. 89, 90, 91, 97, 198
homelessness 216, 217
honour, violation of woman’s 112
honour killings 63
hormonal medication of sex offenders 141–2
Horsfall, D. 177, 181
Horvath, M. 132
Hsieh, C.-C. 7
Htun, M. 25, 38
hub and spoke models of care 75, 104
Hudson, H. 177, 180, 181
human rights
capable and care conducive environment 74
and humanitarian emergencies 67
and the law on rape 111, 112–15
mainstreaming women’s rights 136
Mexico (case study) 152–8
rape as a violation of human rights 117, 118–20, 121, 125–8
rape as violation of human rights 11
sex offenders’ 149
humanitarian emergencies
capable and care conducive environment 70–2
community services 90
data gathering 93
economic status and risk of being raped 218
and forensic examination 87–8
health and medical care 79–81, 84–6
healthcare services 67–70
homelessness as a risk factor 216
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 185–9
quality and monitoring 92–4, 95
setting core minimum standards for health interventions 60, 76, 98–9
specialist referral and follow-up care 91, 92
‘survival sex’ 216
see also conflict zones
Hungary 121, 122
Hurricane Katrina 68
Hurt, C. 52, 54, 55

I

IASC (Inter-Agency Standing Committee) 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 77, 79, 87, 89, 93–4, 99
IAWG (Inter-Agency Working Group) 67, 69, 71, 79, 91, 92
Iconis, R. 192
iCOP toolkit 169–71
ICTR (International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda) 116, 117
ICTY (International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia) 117
I.G. v Republic of Moldova 115
Illinois Rape Myth Acceptance scale 197
IMAGE (Intervention with Microfinance for Aids and Gender Equity) 219
Improving Access to Psychological Therapies (IAPT) 83
India 136, 166, 193–4, 199, 215
inequality see gender equality/inequality
infanticide 63
informed choice 70
see also consent
injuries, physical 63
insight-oriented therapies 142–3
institutional violence 156
integrated care pathways 75
Interagency emergency health kit 79
interagency working
Australian case study 40–8
coordination of services 3, 26–35, 38–9, 47–51
criminal justice system 130–1, 137, 163, 164
in humanitarian emergencies 71
International Rescue Committee (IRC) 185–9
MARACs (multi-agency risk assessment conferences) 28, 51
SACT (Sexual Assault Crisis Team) case study 52–7
St Mary’s case study 101
US and other countries case study 48–51
Inter-American Convention of Belem do Para 114, 152, 154, 234
International Association of Women Judges 130
International Campaign to Stop Rape and Gender Violence in Conflict 188–9
international crimes 87
International Criminal Court 116, 176
International protocol on the documentation and investigation of sexual violence in conflict (FCO, 2014) 87
International Violence Against Women Survey 42
interpreter services 103
interrogative justice approaches 47
intersectionality 33, 102, 130, 224
intimate partner rape see partner/former partner rape
IRC (International Rescue Committee) 69, 185–9
Ireland 137, 146
ISIS toolkit 167–71
Istanbul Convention 22–3, 30–1, 35–6, 114, 119, 229–34
ISVA (independent sexual violence advisor) 85–6, 101, 103, 132, 133, 222

J
Jacobs, S. 178
Jaishankar, K. 167, 170
Järvinen, J. 133
Jennings, W.G. 148
Jewkes, R. 60, 61, 62, 65, 69, 71, 159, 216
Ji-hoon, K. 139
John Hopkins School of Nursing 220
Johnson, H. 214–15
Johnson, T. 138, 163, 165
Johnson Sirleaf, E. 174, 181
Jordan 123
Jordan, J. 131, 132

K
Karamé, K.H. 181
Karl, M. 177
Karzi, S. 194
Keck, M.E. 39
Kelly, L. 9, 10, 12, 13, 18, 24, 25, 26, 30, 35, 39, 65, 69, 73, 74, 76, 84, 87, 94, 121, 122, 129, 131, 132, 137, 212, 214, 215, 216
Kilonzo, N. 96, 97
Kim, J. 81, 91, 219
Kippenberg, J. 63
Klein, A. 68, 87, 88
Knott, L. 62
Koňáková, M. 216
Koljonen, J. 206, 207, 208
Koss, M.P. 129
Krahé, B. 132
Kristensen, A. 180
Kristof, N. 218
Krizsán, A. 38
Krug, E.G. 199
Kulkarni, S. 33
Kushel, M. 216

L
Lagarde, Marcela 152
Lake, M. 41, 42
language barriers, dealing with 102, 103
Larasi, M. 194
Larcombe, W. 45
Larsen, K.S. 197
law and the criminal justice system
introductory overview 5
main discussion 111–71
conclusion 234–5
anonymity in court 194, 236–7
attrition rates 18, 45, 111, 129, 132, 144
Australia 41, 44–6
cross-border criminal justice 127, 235
international law and justice in conflict zones 176
legal vs popular definitions of rape 11, 12
marital exceptions 111, 123–4, 234
overlap between rape and other violences 13
recidivism rates 18, 128, 139, 140, 141, 147–9
South Africa GRIP Court Intervention Program 34–5
South African specialised sexual offences courts 158–67
victim-survivors’ choice over engagement with 103
see also conviction rates
Lawson, E. 61
Lebanon 123
Letourneau, E.J. 148–9
Leveson Inquiry 194, 195
LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans or questioning) community 54
Liberia 175
Stopping rape

Lieber Code (1863) 116, 176
Lieve, D. 42, 45
lifespan responses 46
Lilley, D. 138
Lisbon Treaty 125, 235
Littel, K. 49, 50
Lockett, K. 198, 199
Logar, R. 51
Londono, P. 132
Long, E. 197
longer-term effects of sexual violence 46, 62, 64, 80, 82
Lonsway, K.A. 196
Loots, L. 9, 96
Lopez, A.D. 64
Lösel, F. 140, 142–3, 144
Lovett, J. 18, 59, 66, 72–3, 74, 81, 88, 91, 92, 94, 100, 121, 122, 132, 137

M
Macdowall, W. 15
McFarlane, J. 61
Machisa, M. 193
McKelvie, H. 44
McKinnon, C.A. 118–19, 122, 176
McLennan, W. 45
McMahon-Howard, J. 38
McNaughton, H.L. 78
Macy, R. 30, 33
Maddan, S. 148
Maddison, S. 43
Maghir, A. 124
mainstream organisations and coordinated services 28–9
and the criminal justice system 130–1, 135–6
and specialist gender violence services 29–30
mainstreaming gender 3, 224
Makkai, T. 42
Malamuth, N.M. 193
Malaysia 94
Mallios, C. 27, 29
Malo-juvera, V. 198
MARACs (multi-agency risk assessment conferences) 28, 51
marital exceptions in law 111, 123–4, 234
Markowitz, J. 27, 29
Martin, N. 48
Martin, P.Y. 26, 27, 29, 50–1
Maslov & Nalbandov v Russia 115
mass rape 178
May-Chahal, C. 170
M.C. v Bulgaria 115, 121
media 192–5, 205–9, 236–7
medical examiners, female 72, 74, 78, 85, 131, 180–1
Medway, F. 198
men changing attitudes of 195–8
education projects 202, 203
male self-reported rape 16, 159
‘men as allies’ 199
rape of 11, 12, 69, 122
SACT (Sexual Assault Crisis Team) case study 52–7
mental health impacts of rape 59, 61–2, 77, 79, 81–2, 84–6, 89–90, 99–100, 233
Mertus, J. 33
Mexico 151, 152–8
Michau, L. 97
microfinance projects 213, 218–20
milieu-therapeutic approaches 142–3
Miller, T. 217
Milloy, C.D. 147
minimum initial service package (MISP) 79
minority communities 27, 30, 54, 94, 96, 130
Mirjambsdotter, S. 208
Missing Link 86
mobile technologies 75–6
Moghadam, V.M. 39
moral policing 78
morbidity and mortality 63–4
Moreton-Robinson, A. 42
Morocco 123–4
Morrison, A. 26
Morrison, S. 196
Moser, C. 6, 211
Mossman, E. 165
Mouzos, J. 42
Mullighan inquiry 42–3
Mullins, J. 71
multi-agency working see interagency working
multi-perpetrator rape 61, 178, 193
murder 63
Murray, C.J.L. 63
Myhill, A. 12, 18, 205

N
Namibia 180, 181
NAPs (national action plans) 3, 21, 24–6, 41, 44, 74–5, 94, 97, 134, 136, 230–1
National Council to Reduce Violence against Women and their Children 43
National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey 16, 36
National Sexual Assault Coalition 52, 55
National Sexual Violence Resource Center (NSVRC) 97
National Survey of Sexual Health and Lifestyles 15
neoliberalism 43
Neudorf, K. 34
New Zealand 83, 123, 194
Next Link 86
NHS England 74–5
non-judgmental support services 70, 77
non-reported rape (to police) 36, 45, 102–3
no-report storage of forensic evidence 88, 89, 103
Norway 139, 180
numbness 61
Nunes, M. 167
nurse-led care 81, 99
see also SANEs

objectification of women 193–4, 195, 201
obsessive-compulsive disorders 61
Olive, P. 7, 64, 213
Olle, L. 41, 46, 47
Olsson, L. 180
O’Malley, P. 43
on-call services 66, 73
‘one stop shop’ units 76, 77, 91, 98, 101–2, 163, 221
see also SARCs (sexual assault referral centres)
Open Method of Coordination 231, 233
Our Watch 44
out-of-pocket expenses 217
outreach services 54, 56, 66, 101

Pakistan 16
Panda, P. 214, 215
panic attacks 61
partner/ former partner rape
    Australia 42
    in definitions of rape 14
    and domestic violence 94
    economic issues of rape 212
    economic status and risk of being raped 214–15
    and employment status 215
    mental health impacts of rape 62–3
    no marital exception 123–4
    pregnancy following rape 61
    scale of 15, 16
    and specialist services 31, 80, 94, 96
    St Mary’s case study 102, 103
#talkaboutit campaign 205, 206, 208
PATH (Psychological Advocacy Towards Healing) project 86
Patterson, D. 94
Payne, D.L. 197
peacekeeping 174, 177, 178, 180–2
Peate, W. 71
Peersman, C. 168
Pence, E.L. 26
penetration 12, 121, 122–3
penis, penetration with (as definition) 122–3
perpetrator distancing 68
perspective, policy, prevention, provision, protection and prosecution (6Ps) 9, 25–6
Peru 175
Pettman, J. 42
PFA (psychological first aid) 77, 79–80, 84, 96, 99
Phillips, R. 42, 43
philosophical framework, common 27, 49
phone services 32, 52, 101
physical injuries 63
Pillay, N. 136
‘place-based saturation trial’ 198
Poland 141
police
    as coordinators of services 51
    police-reported rape 36, 45, 102–3
    as referral route to services 66, 73, 163
Popa, R. 38, 51
pornography 13, 191, 193, 194, 201, 237
Portugal 122
potential rapists, identifying (case study) 167–71
power and agency
    gender power imbalances 97
    power abuse as common feature of all rape 13, 64–5, 113
    and restorative justice 45
Stopping rape

women in decision making 177
Powers, T.M. 167
Pratt, T.C. 7

pregnancy 60–1, 63
‘prevention’, rethinking 9–10, 227–8

privacy, importance of 52, 54, 70, 74, 88

property (of husband/ father), women as 112

prophylaxis treatments 73, 78–9, 81, 83, 94–5, 101

prosecution rates 136
prostitution 13, 174
psychological distress 61

see also mental health impacts of rape

PTSD (post-traumatic stress disorder) 59, 61–2, 82, 84
public health
cost to society of gender-based violence 64
Daphne programme 36
and humanitarian emergencies 67
and the prevention of violence 96–7

rape as element of 11–12
Pugh, M.D. 7
Purkayastha, B. 39

Q
Quadara, A. 65, 87
quality and monitoring 92–6, 107, 109, 134–5, 189
Quast, S. 162, 165

R
Radford, A. 75–6
Radford, L. 224
Raitt, F.E. 132, 137
Rambaree, K. 167
randomised controlled trials 37, 86

rape crisis centres
Australian case study 41–8
mental health services 81–2
as specialist service 29, 30–5
Rape Crisis England and Wales 15, 32, 222
Rape Crisis Network Europe (R.C.N.E) 32, 33–4
Rape Crisis Scotland 122, 198
‘rape culture’ 6, 166, 192, 195, 200–5
‘rape myths’ 192–3, 196–8, 200–5
RAPE scale 197
Raphael, J. 215
Rashid, A. 169
Rasool. S. 160, 165
Ray, L. 7
recidivism rates 18, 128, 139, 140, 141, 147–9
refugees and asylum seekers 114, 130, 183, 185–9, 216, 218
refuges and shelters 29–32, 52–7, 68, 187–8
Regan, L. 47
Regehr, C. 62, 65, 82
regional models of care 75, 91
Rehman, Y. 13
Rehn, E. 174, 181
research, data and statistics see evaluating policies and practices
residential services case study 52–7
see also refuges and shelters
Resource Sharing Project, National Sexual Assault Coalition 55
Resseguie, N. 197–8
restorative justice approaches 45, 47
Rethinking Power Programme (Haiti) 90
re-victimisation see secondary victimisation
RH (reproductive health) kit 79
Rice, M.E. 142
Riger, S. 215
Riksorganisationen för Kvinnojourer och Tjejjourer i Sverige (Roks), Sweden 32
Ring the Bell campaign 199
‘risk factors’ models vs. more complex theories of causation 227–8
Risk-Need-Responsivity Model 143, 144
Robinson, A.L. 130, 132, 222
Roggeband, C. 152
Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court 11, 116, 124, 176
Rothbaum, B.O. 62
Rowley, E. 59, 61, 65, 70, 73, 81, 89, 90
Rowntree, M. 41
Roy, C. 48
Rwanda 16, 68, 116, 117, 123, 175, 181

S
Sacks, M. 148
SACTs (Sexual Assault Crisis Team) 52–7, 222
Sadan, M. 129, 133, 134, 137, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164
Safe Cities Global Mapping Project 76
‘Safe Dates’ 196
Safe Link 86
safety as a priority 31, 33, 50, 54, 74, 88, 132, 216
Salmanoglu & Polattas v Turkey 115
Salo, E. 193
Sample, L.L. 149
Sandler, J.C. 148
SANE (sexual assault nurse examiner) 73, 88, 94
Sapphire Project 136
SARC (sexual assault referral centre)
in Australia 46
capable and care conducive environment 72–8
and forensic examination 88
Haven, The (Paddington SARC) 85–6
and healthcare services 66
incorporation of domestic violence services 94
mental health services 81–2
specialist referral and follow-up care 92
as specialist service 31
St Mary’s case study 100–4
women falling between services 94
SART (sexual assault response team) 48, 66, 73, 94
Saunders, D. 214
Sawer, M. 43
Scarlet Centre, London 221
Schmucker, M. 140, 142–3
Schram, D.D. 147
Scotland 198
Scutt, J.A. 41
Second World War 16
secondary victimisation
and anonymity 194–5
and coordinated services 26, 27, 28
and the criminal justice system 111, 121, 128–30, 132, 135–8, 163, 234
and standalone specialist services 89
self-defence classes 92
self-perception, changing women’s 33
Sexual Assault Interagency Council in Dodge, Fillmore and Olmstead 48, 50
sexual autonomy 44, 112
sexual offences courts (case study) 158–67
‘sexual violence’, definition of 13, 41
sexually transmitted diseases 60–1, 78–9
shelters and refuges 29–32, 52–7, 68, 187–8
Shepard, M.F. 26
Shepherd, L.J. 178, 181
Short, L. 214
Shrader, E. 6, 211
Sierra Leone 68, 116, 175
significance and scale of rape 15–16
Sikkinck, K. 39
single entry point services 27
see also ‘one stop shop’ units
‘Sisters-for-Life’ 219
Skinner, T. 129, 132, 137
Skjelsbaek, I. 181
smartphones 76
Smith, D. 44
Smith, O. 132, 137
Socia, K.M. 148
social media 76, 95, 102, 198, 205–9, 235, 236–7
social rejection following rape 31
social science
definitions of rape 11, 12–13
need for more research 18
scientific evidence criteria 37
‘sofa surfing’ 217
Somalia 175, 180–1
Soothill, K. 12, 193
SORN (sex offender registration and notification) 144–50
South Africa
criminal justice system 133, 137–8
definitions of rape 122
gang rape 193
Greater Rape Intervention Program (GRIP) 32, 34–5
health and medical care 81
IMAGE (Intervention with Microfinance for Aids and Gender Equity) 219
media 192
specialised sexual offences courts (case study) 158–67
victim-survivor advocacy 132
women in peacekeeping 180
South Korea 139, 146
Spangaro, J. 68, 69, 87, 90
Speak (Anderson, 1999) 198
specialised services for victim-survivors
main discussion 29–35
capable and care conducive
environment 72–6
and the criminal justice system
129, 130–1, 135–8, 155
extent of specialisation dilemma
94
mental health services 79–80
Mexico (case study) 152–8
in non-disaster areas 66–7
progress on 232–3
SACT (Sexual Assault Crisis
Team) case study 52–7
specialist referral and follow-up
care 91–2, 107, 109
and stigma 70
wider economic policies 222
Sphere Project 67, 69, 71, 77, 91,
92, 93
St Mary’s case study 100–4
standalone vs. mobile on-call teams
66, 73, 89
Star (Southampton Talking About
Relationships) case study 200–5
Stark, E. 26
states held responsible for rape 114,
115, 121
Stathopoulos, M. 71, 91
statistics on rape 15–16, 35–8, 42,
61, 134, 158–9, 231–2
Stiehm, J. 181
stroke 70, 73, 89–90, 206
Stop Rape in Conflict Campaign
188–9
strategy, planning and coordination
introductory overview 2–4
main discussion 21–57
conclusion 229–31
stress reactions 61, 62, 80
Stubbs, J. 44, 45
Suarez, E. 192
substance abuse 86
Sugar, N.E. 63
suicide 62, 63, 84
Sullivan, C.M. 132
Summers, A. 43
‘survival sex’ 216, 217
‘survivor’, definition of 13
see also victim-survivors
sustainable development 238
Sutton, A. 43
SVRI (Sexual Violence Research
Initiative) 62, 67, 78, 81, 82, 91
Sweden 32, 122, 180, 205–9
Syria 69, 186, 188
systematic review 18, 37, 62, 142,
196, 197

task forces 50
Taylor, H. 129, 132
telephone services 32, 52, 101
Temkin, J. 132, 193
Templeton, D.J. 74
testosterone suppression 141–2
Tewksbury, R. 148
Thailand 123
theoretical model of the causes of
rape 226–8
therapeutic services 82, 85
Thomas, C. 130, 136, 137, 161,
164, 165
Thuthuzela Care Centres 137–8,
161, 163
Tickner, J.A. 181
Time for Action (National Council
to Reduce Violence against
Women and their Children,
2009) 43
Tolman, R. 215
Toon, C. 73, 91
top ten policy reforms 239–40
torture, rape as a form of 112, 115,
124
Towers, J. 7, 133, 201, 222
trafficking 14, 34, 55
transgender community 54
treatment of convicted rapists
139–50
Tryggestad, T.L. 177
Tsutsumi, K. 224
Twitter 205–9

UK (United Kingdom)
anonymity in court 194
castration of sex offenders 141
cost to society of gender-based
violence 64
costs of domestic violence 213
criminal justice system 133
dual domestic violence/ sexual
assault advocacy 94
economic status and risk of being
raped 214–15
health professional education
66–7
MARACs (multi-agency risk
assessment conferences) 28, 51
marital exceptions in law 123
media 195
non-disaster health services 66
progress on strategy 229
quality of mental health services 82–3
SORN (sex offender registration and notification) 146
Southampton Talking About Relationships (Star) 200–5
St Mary’s SARC case study 100–4
UN (United Nations)
Beijing Platform for Action 22, 24
Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women (UN) 11, 117–18, 154
Declaration on the elimination of violence against women (UN) 11
definitions of rape 11
economic inequality 212
and gender discrimination 117–18
Handbook for legislation on violence against women (UN, 2010) 24, 121–2, 123, 124, 234
and NAPs (national action plans) 24
progress on strategy 229
and rape as a war crime 117
and rape in conflict zones 31
Resolution 15/2010 129, 131
Resolution 48/104 112–13, 124
and strategic planning 21, 22–3
UN Action 183
UN Office for the High Commissioner of Human Rights 136
UN Security Council 173–4, 175, 178–82, 184, 222, 229
UNHCR (UN High Commissioner for Refugees) 31, 175, 183, 218
UNIFEM 24, 174, 181–2, 229
UNiTE 22
Universal Declaration of Human Rights 112–15, 124
UN Women
‘16 steps policy agenda’ 22, 23
conflict zones 188–9
on data collection 134
Handbook for legislation on violence against women (UN, 2010a) 24, 121–2, 123, 124
on healthcare systems 74
on interagency working 131
progress on strategy 229
Safe Cities Global Mapping Project 76
on specialist services 136
US (United States)
anonymity in court 194
bystander campaigns 199
castration of sex offenders 139, 141
coordination of services 26–7, 48–51
costs of domestic violence 213
economic status and risk of being raped 215
education projects 196–7
gang rape 193
health professional education 67
humanitarian emergencies 68
marital exceptions in law 123
National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey 16, 36
non-disaster health services 66
pregnancy following rape statistics 61
rape crisis services 32
SACT (Sexual Assault Crisis Team) case study 52–7
SANEs (sexual assault nurse examiner) 94
SARTs (sexual assault response teams) 27, 73
SORN (sex offender registration and notification) 145, 147–8
statistics on rape 16

V
vaginal fistulae 63
Valenti, J. 207
van Dorp, R. 193
Vasquez, B.E. 148
Verma Committee Report 136
Vermont Pride Center 54
Vetten, L. 129, 161, 162, 165
‘victim’, definition of 12–13
victim services
introductory overview 4–5
main discussion 59–109
conclusion 232–3
Australian case study 40–4, 46–8
coordination of services 26
Istanbul Convention 22–3, 30–1, 35–6, 114, 119, 229–34
as part of prevention 9–10, 17, 100, 227–8
recent vs. historic rape 31, 32
regaining economic status 213
strategic planning 21–2
see also specialised services for victim-survivors
victim-survivors
anonymity in court 194, 236–7
at centre of services 49, 56, 70, 73, 74, 129, 135, 164, 232
and coordinated services 28–9
definitions of ‘victim’ and ‘survivor’ 12–13
economic inequality 6–7, 211
learning from 4–5, 8, 22, 33, 38–9
need for specialised services 3
and prevention theorisation 9–10
self-blame 81, 85
victim-blaming practices 70, 192, 195
video-link evidence 138, 160
Vietnam 16
violation of a woman’s honour 112
violation of bodily integrity 112
Violence Against Women and Girls Programme (UK Home Office) 200
violence generally
extent of specialisation dilemma 94
interconnectedness 9
often allied with sexual violence 63
overlap between rape and other
violences 13
and public health 96–7
rape as a form of 11, 112
reduction in violence equals reduction in rape 228, 239
Violent and Sexual Offender Register 146
W
Walby, S. 7, 8, 9, 12, 14, 18, 30, 38, 39, 64, 133, 134, 193, 201, 205, 206, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 222, 231
Walder, I. 9, 97, 198
Walker, J.T. 148
Walklate, S.L. 35, 206
Wall, L. 9, 65, 71, 91, 97, 198
Wang, S.K. 59, 61, 65, 70, 73, 81, 89
war
rape as war crime 87, 112, 116–17, 122, 124, 176
rape as weapon of war 68, 173, 175, 176, 178
rape of men 69
wartime rape 16, 33, 68, 122, 173
World War II 16
Ward, C.A. 16
Ward, T. 143–4
Wasco, S. 30
‘watchful waiting’ 82, 84
Watts, C. 64, 193
Weeks, W. 41
Weinberger, L.E. 140
Weiner, N. 217
Weldon, S.L. 25, 38, 39
Westmarland, N. 30
Whiston, S. 197
Whitaker, D. 196
WHO (World Health Organization)
Clinical management of rape survivors (WHO, 2004) 92
community-level interventions for cultural change 198
definition of sexual violence 13
definitions of rape 11–12
economic inequality 212
ethical and safety recommendations for monitoring sexual violence 93
Interagency emergency health kit 79
progress on strategy 229
quality and monitoring 95
standards of evidence 65
statistics on sexual violence 16, 231
surveys on violence against women 36
WikiLeaks 205–6
Wild and Anderson report 42–3
Wille, R. 140
Willett, S. 174, 181, 182
Women Against Violence Europe 231
Women’s Charter (European Commission) 229
Women’s National Commission 82
WuDunn, S. 218
X
Xenos, S. 44
Y
Yarrow Place Rape and Sexual Assault Service 46–8
Z
Zaidi, Y. 33
Zgoba, K. 147
Zimmerman, C. 34, 193