Index

Page references for figures and tables are in *italics*; those for notes are followed by n

**A**
African Asians 52, 78
Africans see Black Africans
Ahmad, F. 44, 74
Albania 45
Angola 45
Annual Population Survey 41
Ansari, H. 44
Arber, S. 50-1
area deprivation 32-3
Ashworth, K. 54
Asian groups
deprivation 52
employment discrimination 78
pensions 50
savings 51
see also Bangladeshis; East African Asians;
Indians; Other Asian; Pakistanis; South Asians
assets 59
assimilation 2, 59
asylum seekers 8-9, 26
Attendance Allowance 48, 49
Australia 44, 45

**B**
Bagguley, P. 21
Ballard, R. 52
Bangladeshis
benefits income 47, 48, 48, 49, 57, 93
child poverty 39, 40
deprivation 52, 53
distribution across UK 23
education 70, 75-6
employment 41, 42, 43, 63-4, 66, 74, 76, 78
English language fluency 65
extra costs 54
health 73
household structure 85, 86, 87, 97
hycyclical employment 82
income poverty 38, 38, 39, 39, 40
income sources 46, 47
managed debt 55
new immigrants 45
pay 45, 45, 46
pensions 50-1
poverty persistence 56-7
poverty severity 56
qualifications 68, 69

religious affiliation 25
remittances 55
savings 49, 50
unemployment 42, 72
women 44, 88, 89
workless households 44
Barnes, H. 51
Bartley, M. 73
Battu, H. 66, 83
Belgium 45
benefits 91
administration 93
eligibility 92
exit and re-entry 57
immigration status 85-6
income 46-9, 47, 48
policies 99-100
take-up 92-3, 103
Berrington, A. 86
Berthoud, R. 8, 37, 39-40, 47, 52, 55, 72, 86
Birmingham 6, 48-9, 56
Black Africans
child poverty 39, 40
deprivation 52, 53
distribution across UK 23
education 75
employment 41, 42, 43, 64, 78
health 73
household structure 86, 87
income poverty 40
pay 45, 46
poverty persistence 56
poverty severity 56
qualifications 68, 69
religious affiliation 25, 26
social class outcomes 68-9
unemployment 42
workless households 44
Black Caribbeans
benefits 48, 57
child poverty 40
deprivation 52, 53
distribution across UK 23
education 72, 75, 76
employment 41, 42, 43, 64, 76, 78
health 73
household structure 86
immigration 87
income poverty 38, 39, 39, 40
pay 45, 46

127

Unauthenticated | Downloaded 09/14/23 02:46 PM UTC
Poverty and ethnicity in the UK

poverty persistence 57
poverty severity 56
qualifications 68, 69
religious affiliation 25
remittances 55
segregation 84
single parenthood 90
social class outcomes 66, 67, 68-9, 71, 72, 84n
subjective measures 53
unemployment 42, 71, 72
women 44, 88
workless households 44

Black groups
benefits 47, 48
deprivation 52
employment 67
income poverty 38, 38, 39
income sources 47
mothers 86
pensions 50-1
savings 49, 50, 51
unemployment 72
union membership 79
White groups 70
women 88

see also Black Africans, Black Caribbeans, Other Black

Black Report 73
Black Scottish 73
Blekesaune, M. 8
Bloch, A. 92, 93
Boneham, M. 55
Bowes, A. 52
boys 75-6

see also men

British-born 20, 61, 62
British Household Panel Survey 31, 56
British Social Attitudes Survey 78
Britishness 21
Brook, K. 79
Brown, M.S. 73-4, 75
Buck, N. 32
Buddhists 24, 25
Bulgaria 44
Byron, M. 53

C
Canada 44, 45
Cantle Report 2
Cardiff 22
Caribbeans see Black Caribbeans
Carmichael, F 70, 80
Census 6-7, 18-19, 22, 52, 86
ethnic categories 26-7n
religion 74

Chau, R.C.M. 83
Child Benefit 47, 48
child poverty 38, 38, 39, 39, 40, 98
childcare 44, 88-9, 97
children
deprivation 52
education 75-6
extra costs 54
income poverty 29-30
poverty persistence 56-7
Chinese
benefit take-up 93
deprivation 52, 53
distribution across UK 23
education 75
employment 41, 42, 43, 64, 78
health 73
income poverty 38, 38, 39
new immigrants 45
occupational segregation 83
pensions 50-1
qualifications 68, 69
religious affiliation 25
savings 51
unemployment 42
workless households 44

Christians 24, 25, 75
citizenship 21
Citizenship Survey 78, 79, 82
Clark, K. 70, 74-5, 79
class 9, 66, 67-9, 71, 73
Cohen, R. 54
Commission for Racial Equality 77-8, 79
community cohesion 2-3, 97
Compton, P. 7
customer durables 52
Council Tax Credit 48-9, 48
culture 17-18, 87
Cyprus 45
Czechoslovakia 45

D
Dale, A. 44, 52
debt 29, 55
Denny, K.J. 64-5
Department for Communities & Local Government 97
Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) 2, 11, 97
benefits take-up 92, 103
Measuring Child Poverty 31
Opportunity for All 30
poverty duration 56
deprivation 30-1, 33, 51-3, 55, 102
Disability Alliance 92
disability benefits 47, 93, 103

Unauthenticated | Downloaded 09/14/23 02:46 PM UTC
Index

Disability Living Allowance 48, 49, 91, 92

disabled people 73
discrimination 54, 59, 62

employment 70-1, 76-80, 98, 103

Discrimination Law Review 103

Drew, D. 72

Drinkwater, S. 70, 74-5, 79

Duffield, M. 42

Dustmann, C. 63-4, 66

E

East African Asians 52, 78

education

current generation 75
discrimination 77

employment 63-4, 64, 75, 99
equality 63
measures 68

motivation 72

overseas qualifications 65

second generation 68, 69, 70

social class outcomes 71

unemployment 71

women 88, 89

Education Maintenance Allowances 99

employment

benefits 92

ethnic groups 41-6, 42, 43, 45, 46, 61-2

cyclusical patterns 82

immigrants 63-7, 64

opportunity and location 80-4

policies 97-9

racism, discrimination and harassment 76-80, 103

second generation disadvantage 67-76, 69

women 59, 87-8

England

Britishness 21

Census question 26-7n

depression 52

ethnic group distributions 22, 23, 24

health 73

housing 52

English language fluency 65-6, 92, 93

English people, in Scotland 33

Englishness 21

Equal Opportunities Commission 89

Equalities Review 103

equivalisation 30

Ethiopia 45

etnic groups

assets and savings 49-51, 50, 51

benefit take-up 92-3

benefits income 46-9, 47, 48

Census 6, 7, 18-19, 21-2, 26-7n

definitions 17-18

deprivation 51-3

distribution 22, 23, 24

employment 61-2

extra costs 54-5

household poverty levels 101-2

income from employment 41-6, 42, 43, 45, 46

income poverty 38-40, 38, 39

pay 61

poverty 3, 57, 59-60

poverty depth and severity 102-3

religion 21

religious affiliation 21, 25, 26

self-employment 103-4

social capital 104

sources 7

subjective measures 53-4

unemployment 61

see also minority ethnic groups

etnicity

definition 17

immigration 20

poverty dynamics and duration 102

religion 21, 26

situational and relational 19

Ethnos 21

Evandrou, M. 40, 52

F

Fabbri, F 63-4, 66

Families and Children Study 86, 88

Family Expenditure Survey 7

Family Resources Survey 7

assets and savings 49-51, 50, 51

benefits 47, 48

deprivation measures 30, 51

income poverty 37, 39-40

larger families 86-7

poverty depth and severity 56, 102

see also Households Below Average Income (HBAI)

family structure 11, 59, 85-90

Fieldhouse, E. 82

financial stress 31, 53-4

Finland 45

Fitzpatrick, P. 54

Fourth National Survey of Ethnic Minorities

depression 52

English language fluency 65

money worries 31, 53

older people 40

over-qualification 70

poverty severity 56

religion 73-4

remittances 55
Poverty and ethnicity in the UK

France 45
free school meals 76
Frijters, P. 41, 66-7, 71

G
General Household Survey 8, 40, 64-5, 66
Germany 45, 55
Gillborn, D. 75
Ginn, J. 50-1
girls 75-6
see also women
Glasgow 33
Gould, M. 82

G
General Household Survey 8, 40, 64-5, 66
Germany 45, 55
Gillborn, D. 75
Ginn, J. 50-1
girls 75-6
see also women
Glasgow 33
Gould, M. 82
government policy see policies
Green, A.E. 83
Gregg, P. 30
Hindus 24, 25
employment 74, 75
Home Office 2, 26
Home Office Citizenship Survey 78, 79, 82
homelessness 53
Hong Kong 45
House of Commons Work and Pensions Committee 92

H
habitual residence test 92
harassment 82
Harrison, M. 52
health
employment 73, 97
ethnic differentials 73
impact of discrimination 77
inequalities 34, 97
poverty 11
Heath, A. 59, 61, 66, 67, 68-9, 72-3, 82-3
Hindus 24, 25
employment 74, 75
Home Office 2, 26
Home Office Citizenship Survey 78, 79, 82
homelessness 53
Hong Kong 45
House of Commons Work and Pensions Committee 92

H
household income
sources 40-51, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51
transfers 54-5, 57
household poverty levels 101-2
household structure 85-90, 97
households
interconnectedness 11-12
workless 43-4

H
Households Below Average Income (HBAI) 7, 30
income poverty 37-9, 38, 39, 40
housing
costs 37-8, 100
discrimination 77
ethnic differences 51, 52-3, 58n
family structure 85
Housing Benefit 46, 48-9, 48, 56, 91, 100
housing deprivation 31

Howard, K. 18
human capital 59, 65-6, 104
Hussain, Y. 21
id
identity 18
immigration 20, 26, 61-2
employment 44-5, 63-7, 64
family structure 87
low pay 45-6
policy 97
immigration status 9, 20-1, 26, 85-6
Incapacity Benefit 48, 91
income
assets and savings 49-51, 50, 51
benefits 46-9, 48
extra costs 10, 54-5
fluctuations 53-4
from employment 41-6, 42, 43, 45, 46, 97
sources 46, 47, 101
income poverty 29-30, 37-40, 38, 39, 40
Income Support 46, 48-9, 48, 91
Indians
benefits 47, 48, 57
child poverty 40
depression 52
distribution across UK 23
education 75
employment 41, 42, 43, 64, 74, 76, 78
family structure 88
health 73
household structure 97
income poverty 38, 38, 39, 39, 40
income sources 46, 47
new immigrants 45
pay 45, 46, 70
pensions 50-1
poverty severity 56
qualifications 68, 69
religious affiliation 25, 26
savings 49, 50
social class outcomes 66, 67, 68-9, 71
social distinctiveness 84
unemployment 41, 42, 72
women’s labour market participation 44
workless households 43-4
Indices of Multiple Deprivation 33
Institute for Public Policy Research 102
inter-household transfers 54-5, 57
interethnic unions 89
intersectionality 9
Iran 45, 46
Iraq 45
Irish see White Irish
Irish Travellers 7, 8
distribution across UK 23
education 75
Islamic penalty 74
Italy 45

J
Jamaicans 84n
Japan 45
Jewish 24, 25, 75
job quality 98-9
job-search behaviour 66-7
Jobcentre Plus 65, 67, 98
Jobseeker’s Allowance 46, 48, 92

K
Kim, N.K. 21
Korea 45
Kyambi, S. 44-5

L
Labour Force Survey
employment 63-4
ethnic group questions 6, 19
men’s unemployment durations 71
new immigrants 44-5
pay 45, 45, 46
union membership 79
women’s employment outcomes 70
workless households 43-4
labour market participation see employment
language fluency 65-6, 92, 93
Leslie, D. 65
life stage 60
Lindley, J. 65, 74
literature review
methodology 4-5
temporal, geographical and ethnic coverage 6-9
Liverpool 55
London 22, 24, 100
lone-parent households 85, 86, 90
Longitudinal Study see Office for National Statistics Longitudinal Study

M
McMahon, D. 62, 66, 67, 68-9
Malaysia 45
marriage 89
Measuring Child Poverty (DWP) 31
men
employment rates 41, 43, 65
pay 45, 45, 46, 64
public transport 83
qualifications 68, 69
social class outcomes 66, 67, 68-9
subjective measures 53
unemployment 41, 42
see also boys
Middleton, S. 54
Minimum Income Guarantee 48
minority ethnic groups
benefits 100
differences in experiences 104
disadvantage 59
distribution 22, 23, 24
economic inequality 2-3
employer discrimination 103
employment 97-9
national minority ethnic groups 33-4
social exclusion 32
spatial segregation 81-2
Mirza, H.S. 75
Mixed groups
benefits 47, 48
Census question 19
deprivation 53
distribution across UK 23
education 75-6
employment 41, 42, 43, 64
income poverty 38, 39
income sources 47
qualifications 69
religious affiliation 25, 26
savings 49, 50, 51
unemployment 42
union membership 79
workless households 44
Modood, T. 7, 78
money worries 53-4
Moore, R. 52
mothers
labour market participation 85, 88
poverty 86
Muslims 21, 24, 25, 26
employment 74, 75
women 44, 89

N
National Minimum Wage 98, 99
neighbourhood effects 32-3, 80-4
Netherlands 45
Netto, G. 57
new immigrants 20, 44-6, 57
New Zealand 44, 45
Newham 33, 53, 56
Nigeria 45
Noble, M. 48-9
Northern Ireland 7
Census question 19, 27n
ethnic group distributions 22, 23, 24
poverty 33
Poverty and ethnicity in the UK

religious affiliation 22, 24
nursing 66

occupational segregation 83
Office for National Statistics Longitudinal Study 68, 102
older people 60, 85, 88–9, 97
depression 52
income poverty 38, 38, 39, 40
money worries 54
poverty risks 51
see also pensions
Oldfield, N. 54
Opportunity for All 30
Other Asian
distribution across UK 23
economic activity rates 42
employment rates 43
religious affiliation 25
unemployment 42
workless households 44
Other Black
depression 52
distribution across UK 23
education 75
health 73
household structure 86
workless households 44
Other ethnic groups
benefits 47, 48
depression 53
distribution across UK 23
employment rates 43
income sources 47
pensions 50–1
religious affiliation 25, 26
savings 51
union membership 79
workless households 44
Other White
employment 42, 43
health 73
poverty severity 56
unemployment 42
over-qualification 70
Owen, D. 83

P

Pakistan
benefits 47, 48–9, 48, 57
citizenship poverty 39, 40
citizenship as identity 21
depression 52, 53
distribution across UK 23

education 70, 75
employment 41, 42, 43, 63–4, 66, 74, 76, 78
English language fluency 65
health 73
household structure 85, 86, 87, 97
hypercyclical employment 82
income poverty 38, 38, 39, 39, 40
income sources 46, 47
new immigrants 45
pay 45, 45, 46, 70
pensions 50–1
poverty persistence 56
poverty severity 56
qualifications 68, 69
religious affiliation 25, 26
savings 49, 50
social class outcomes 66, 68–9, 71
subjective measures 53
unemployment 41, 42, 72
women 44, 88, 89
workless households 44
part-time employment 42, 99
participation 32
Partner’s Outreach 98
pay 45, 45, 46, 61–2
and health 73
immigrants 64–5
second generation 70
within occupations 79
Peach, C. 22, 53, 84
Pension Credit 48, 91
pensions 46, 47, 48, 49–51, 59, 97, 99–100
take-up 103
Pensions Commission 50
persistent poverty 30
personal networks 66–7
Philippines 44
Phillipson, C. 44, 49, 54, 55
Platt, L. 31, 48–9, 53, 56–7, 71, 75
Plewis, I. 73
policies 97
benefits 99–100
employment-related 97–9
Policy Studies Institute 6
Political and Economic Planning 6
poverty
benefits 46
causes 10
depression 30–1
duration 10, 30, 55–7, 102
dynamics 57, 102
equality 57, 59–60
extra costs 54–5
family structure and kinship 85–90
health 11, 73
household poverty levels 101–2

132
income poverty 29–30
income poverty and composition of income 37–40, 38, 39, 40
inequality 34
measurement 7
regional issues 33–4
severity 10, 55–7, 102–3
social exclusion and participation 32–3
social justice 3
sources 6, 7, 8
subjective measures 31, 53–4, 57
transmission 76, 104
White ethnicity 8
Poverty and Social Exclusion Survey 31, 51–2
preferences 12, 63
public transport 83
Pudney, S. 79

Q
qualifications 99
Black Caribbeans 72
second generation 68, 69, 70
unemployment 71
women 88

R
racism 62, 76–80, 92
Ratcliffe, P. 18, 52
regional issues 33–4
religion 17, 21, 22, 24
education 54
employment 73–5
ethnicity 25, 26
remittances 54–5, 57
Rex, J. 6
Roma 8, 54, 57, 75

S
savings 29, 34n, 49–51, 50, 51, 59
Scotland
Britishness 21
Census question 19, 27n
English people 33
ethnic group distributions 22, 23, 24
health 73
housing 52
sources 7
Scottish people, distribution across UK 23
second generation, employment disadvantage 61–2, 67–76, 69
self-employment 46, 47, 81, 103–4
settled migrants 20
Shields, M.A. 64, 65, 79
Sikhs 24, 25
employment 74, 75
Sim, D. 52
Simpson, N. 93
Smith, S. 72
social capital 104
social class 9, 66, 67–9, 71, 73
social cohesion 2–3, 97
social exclusion 32–3, 34n, 97
Social Exclusion Unit 32, 34n
Social Fund 55, 91
social justice 3
social security benefits see benefits
Social Trends 49
Somalia 45
South Africa 44, 45
South Asians
employment 74
mothers 86, 88
union membership 79
see also Bangladeshis; Indians; Pakistanis
spatial mismatch theory 82–3
spatial segregation 81–2
state benefits see benefits
subjective measures 31, 53–4, 57
Survey of Incomes In and Out of Work 72, 84n
Sweden 45

T
tackey, N.D. 44
tax credits 47, 48, 100
teenage pregnancy 85
Theodoropoulos, N. 64
Thomas, J.M. 72
Tower Hamlets 54
Townsend, P. 32
Trades Union Congress 79
training 71, 79
Traveller groups 8, 57
see also Irish Travellers; Roma
Turkey 45

U
unemployment 41, 42, 61–2
duration 72
health 73
second generation 71, 72
unions 79
US 45

W
Wales
Britishness 21
Census question 26–7n
ethnic group distributions 22, 23, 24
Poverty and ethnicity in the UK

health 73
poverty 33
sources 7
Walling, A. 43-4
Weber, M. 17
Wheatley Price, S. 64, 65, 79
White British 18-19
distribution across UK 23
education 76
employment 41, 42, 43, 64
health 73
pay 45, 46
qualifications 68, 69
religious affiliation 25
social class outcomes 69
unemployment 41, 42
White Irish
in Britain 33
Census question 19
deprivation 52
distribution across UK 23
education 75
employment 41, 42, 43, 64
health 73
income poverty 40
qualifications 68, 69
religious affiliation 25
social class outcomes 66, 67
unemployment 42
White 8
benefits 47, 48, 49, 57
child poverty 40
deprivation 51-2, 53
deprived areas 33
distribution 22, 23
employment 42, 63, 66, 80
Englishness 21
as ethnic group 18
income poverty 38, 38, 39, 39, 40
income sources 46, 47
mothers 86
pay 64-5, 70
pensions 50-1
religious affiliation 25
savings 49, 50, 51
social class outcomes 71
subjective measures 53
unemployment 71, 72
union membership 79
women 44, 88, 90
workless households 44
see also Other White
women
benefits 49
economic activity rates 44
education 70
employment rates 41-2, 43

income distribution 29
labour market participation 41, 59, 63-4, 65,
66, 74, 87-9
managed debt 55
pay 45, 45, 46
pensions 51
public transport 83
qualifications 68, 69
social class outcomes 66, 67, 69
subjective measures 53
unemployment 41, 42
see also girls; mothers
Woods, R. 70, 80
Work Search Premium 98
workless households 43-4

Y
young men, unemployment 71
Yu, S. 59, 67, 72-3, 83
Yugoslavia 45