A

Acton, Thomas 8, 148–9, 176, 201
Adams, B. xv
adaptive strategies
and housing transitions 109–16
and resistance to assimilation 8–11, 15, 16, 29, 36–7, 47, 176–7, 195
recreation of community 158–61, 162–3, 165–6, 202–3
age see children; older people and housing; young people and housing
agriculture and seasonal labour x, 59, 97
historical context xii, 2, 53–4, 54–5, 67
and interaction with non-Gypsies 54–5, 151
alcoholism xv, 104, 119, 123–4
Alexander, J.C. 5
alienation in housing 126
see also ‘culture shock’ of housing;
isoaltion in housing
animals 115
see also horses and horse-drawn wagons
Anthias, F. 134, 149
anti-Gypsyism see discrimination and prejudice; racism towards Gypsies and Travellers
anxiety 6, 112–13, 143
see also cultural trauma
Arden, John: Live Like Pigs 72–3
Arnold, H.A. 57, 201
art and Gypsies xviii
Ashkam, J. 110
assimilationist policies 3–4, 158, 161
historical attempts 14–15, 22–7
in Europe 34
move to ‘exclusionary societies’ 199–200
and outsider groups 27–32, 41, 69
see also adaptive strategies; and resistance to assimilation; enforced settlement
authenticity issues 175
housing and identity 46–7, 124–7, 194–5
young people and traditional lifestyle 183, 186–8
and political rhetoric 46
autonomy see ‘choice/constraint’ and housing

B

Bancroft, A. 24, 32–7, 41, 42, 162
Barker, J. 138
Barnes, M. 111
Barnet, London 49, 51
Barth, F. 58
Basildon, Essex 70
see also Dale Farm eviction
behavioural change and policy 14, 90–1
Beier, A.L. 3, 51
Belton, Brian 1, 2, 19, 20, 37–43, 48, 95
Belvedere Marshes, Erith 71–2
Bennett, J.M. 109–10
Berger, John 29
Besant, W.B. 66
Birmingham Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies (CCCS) 175–6
Bloul, R. 141
BME housing patterns 89–90
‘bonding’ social capital 101–2, 172
Booth, C. 64–5, 66
Borgois, P. 143
Borrow, George 63–4
Bottero, W. 133–4
boundaries
housing and social closure 133, 137–44, 146–8, 169, 172–3
openness of young people 176–7
and resistance to assimilation 10–11
and social control 34–5, 36
social segregation 33, 34–5, 147–8, 176
and spatial control 31–2, 36
‘bounded agency’ and aspirations of youth 178
Bourdieu, P. 168
Breakwell, G. 206
‘bridging’ social capital 101–2, 172, 187–8
Bromley, London: settled Gypsy community 71
bungalows as preferred housing 129–30
bureaucracy
and housing transitions 6, 111
housing officers and allocation methods 99–102
lack of understanding of Gypsy culture xiv–xv, 206–7
and state control 33, 35
Burgess, P. 69

C

Caballero, C. 192–3
Cameron, David xi
capitalism 4, 28, 39
caravan residency
Gypsy preference for viii, 81, 121
and living arrangements in houses 62–3, 114–15
and historical regulation of housing 52
mixed site design 130
and non-Gypsy groups 37–8, 40, 41–2, 43
‘van towns’ 18, 39, 69–72
on permanent sites 1
statistics on 11n, 39
correlation with homeless statistics 39, 40, 43
Irish Travellers 61
undercounting of numbers xiii, 19, 20, 21
young people and cultural identity 185–91
see also Gypsy wagons and horses; site provision policies; unauthorised encampments
Caravan Sites Act (1968) xv, 19–21, 22, 31, 97
Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act (1960) 18–19, 39
Cassidy, C. 181–2
categorisation see ethnicity: official delineations
Cemlyn, S. 91, 94–5, 124, 200–1, 208
censuses
historical data xiii, 19, 47
inadequate coverage of housed population 79
Irish Census and decline in caravan residency 61
Central and Eastern Europe 33, 34
see also communist Europe
‘chain migration’ patterns 146, 164–5
chalets as preferred housing xvii, 129–30
Charlemagne, J. 201
‘chav’ as derogatory term 14, 145
children
parenting styles and neighbours 142–3
physical challenges of houses xiii, 114, 193
as reason for entry into housing 102–3
and social mores in housing 119–20, 125, 178
and social services 105–6, 124, 171
as targets of abuse 104, 117, 121
see also school attendance; young people in housing
Choice Based Letting (CBL) 164–6, 172, 208
‘choice/constraint’ and housing 90–2, 106–7
lack of autonomy 94–6, 97–9, 101, 119
and recreation of community 161–2, 172
successful transitions 128
Choudhury, T. 169
‘churning’ of population 25
civil society and policy 198
Clarke, J. 176, 190
Clarke case 6–7
class relations
in Gypsy society 194–5
and land ownership 16
middle-class and assimilation 14–15
and political engagement and influence 26–7
see also social stratification; working classes
classification see ethnicity: official delineations
claustrophobia 6, 112–13, 126
Clegg, Nick xvi
Clifford, James 65
clustering see residential clustering
Coalition government x
site curtailment policy viii, xiv
and reversal of legislation xvi, 24, 26
see also Conservatives
collective identity see cultural heritage and identity
common land 51–2, 56, 68
communist Europe: enforced settlement vii, 15
community awareness 208
community cohesion see social cohesion
community identity
housing and solidarity as outsider group 138–9, 143–4, 146–7
and resistance 8–11, 16, 47, 127, 162–3, 165–6, 195, 202
trauma of move into housing 115–16
see also cultural heritage and identity
community support
advice on public services 112
parenting and social mores 120, 178
and sense of safety 117
see also kinship networks; social networks and housing
compulsory settlement see enforced settlement
Conservatives viii–ix, ix, xvi
and Criminal Justice Act (1994) 22–3
see also Coalition government
constraint see ‘choice/constraint’ and housing
control
legislation and enforcement of social norms 38–9
self-government of Gypsy communities xv, 17, 142
self-isolation and escape from 170–1
spatial control as policy 15–16, 30–2, 41, 89–90
and housing policy 42–3, 99–102
housing and recreation of community 158–61
social and spatial control in Europe 32–5
see also ‘choice/constraint’ and housing; social control
convoy dispersal powers 24
coping mechanisms 7, 198
exaggeration of ethnic identifiers 155 and violence 144–6
see also adaptive strategies; resistance
countryside see rural space
creativity and cultural exchange xviii
crime against Gypsy community 117, 141
Criminal Justice and Public Order Act (1994) ix, xvi, 23–5, 36, 40, 159
criminalisation of Gypsies and Travellers vii, 33, 61, 140–1, 145–6
Cripps, Sir John xv–xvi, 21
cultural aversion to housing 81, 112, 126
acknowledgement in law 6–7
cultural awareness xiv–xx, 206–7
cultural capital 135, 138, 155–6, 190
cultural heritage and identity 2
acculturation to host communities 47, 149, 194–5
adaptive strategies and resistance to assimilation 5, 7–11, 16, 47, 127
evolution and reinvention 195, 206
exaggeration of ethnic identifiers 155
recreation of community 158–61, 162–3, 165–6, 202–3
and young people 176–7
attraction for non-Gypsy community 189–91, 202, 208–9
authenticity and housing 46–7, 124–7, 175, 186–8
cleanliness as trait 138–9
concealment in housing 121, 124, 125
cultural trauma and identity 5, 176, 204–5
and enforced housing 94–6
generational differences 175, 176, 178, 179–80, 191, 204–5
generational transmission 55, 195
and Irish Travellers 58
recognition and intra-community networks 167–9
‘sympathetic welfarism’ and elimination of 3–4
women’s role in preserving 119, 125
and young people 175–6
gendered attitudes towards 182–4, 186
hybridisation 47, 182, 185–91, 201–2
nomadism and authentic lifestyle 186–8
see also community identity; ‘culture shock’ of housing; ethnicity; housing: recreation of traditional environment; nomadic history and culture
cultural resilience see cultural heritage and identity: adaptive strategies and resistance to assimilation
cultural trauma 5–7, 8, 46–7, 176, 204–6
definition and description 5–6, 109
and enforced housing 94–6, 99, 101, 106
and experience of housing transitions 109, 119, 122–4, 130–1
and generational differences 204–5
intergenerational transmission 123
potential outcomes 205–6
recreation of community as defence against 157
and route into housing 93, 94–6, 99
see also culture shock of housing
culture: appearances of Gypsies in xviii
culture shock discourse 10, 33, 110
and Irish Travellers 57–8
culture shock of housing 72–3, 101, 109–16
lack of outside space xvii, 31–2, 113, 114, 115, 116
negative effects on health and well-being xiv–xv, 6, 81, 95, 99, 112–16
physical challenges xiii, 6, 112–16, 193

D
Dale Farm eviction 203–4
and media attention vii, viii, xiv, 30, 34
see also research data and methodology; statistics
Dawson, R. 150–1
debt and adaptation to housing 110–11
demonisation 33, 137
depression see mental health problems
derogatory terms 14
Deprivation see self-inflicted state
Derrington, C. 143, 144
development
‘disorderly development’ and legislation 70–1
interwar ‘plotland’ developments 70
loss of wasteland and marginal spaces 4, 31, 35, 68
see also planning law
deviancy and outsiders 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33
discrimination and prejudice vii, xviii, 155
derogatory terms 14
and government policy 5
and housing experience 134–7
and enforced settlement 6, 96, 104
and social closure 139–44, 146–8, 169, 176
violence as response to 143, 144–6
Irish Travellers at home and abroad 59–61, 97
political exploitation of anti-Gypsyism viii–ix, xvi
in public services 111–12, 207
Roma and Gypsy Travellers in Europe 32–3
state action in Central and Eastern Europe 33, 34
see also racism towards Gypsies and Travellers; stigmatisation
diversity and classification 37, 45–6, 91, 206–7, 215
Dodds, Norman 18–19
domestic conflict and violence
and enforced settlement 123
isolation of women in housing xv, 103–4
and self-isolation 170, 171, 172
drug abuse xv, 6, 119, 123–4, 146
duration of housed experience 84

E
Earle, R. 193
East End hop pickers in Kent 48
economic activity see work and economic
activity
economic resources and choice 91–2, 128
Edmunds, J. 175
education
changing attitudes xi, 184–5
low attainment and cultural trauma 6
see also school attendance
Education Acts 52–3
Egyptians Acts 15, 51
Einwhoner, R. L. 7
elderly people see older people and
housing
Elias, N. 136, 137, 138
employment see work and economic
activity
enclaves see residential clustering
Enclosures Acts and loss of land 51–2, 56
enforced settlement
and cultural trauma 94–6, 99, 101, 106,
119, 122–4, 130–1
and culture shock xiv–xv, xvii, 72–3,
95, 101
adaptation problems 109–16
physical challenges xiii, 6, 112–16, 193
extent of transfer to housing xiii, 1
Gypsies/Roma in communist Europe
vii, 15
historical policy context 23–7, 158–9,
161, 197
in Ireland 60
in Kent 71–2, 159
pressures leading to settlement 25, 27
housing officers and allocation methods
90, 92, 99–102
and identification with place 161, 165,
193–4
lack of sites as route into housing 93–9,
159, 161
and loss of family support iv, 6, 103
loss of work opportunities x–xi
see also housing for Gypsies and
Travellers; social housing
equality issues xvii, 198
localism and political engagement 26–7
omission of Gypsies and Travellers from
35–6, 96, 112, 162, 199, 200–1
universalistic approach 204
see also exclusion; marginalisation
Erikson, K. 109, 204
ethnicity
authenticity issues 46, 124–7, 175
and enforced settlement xiv, 47
ethnic origins vii, 45
Irish Travellers 57–8, 60
exaggeration of ethnicity as coping
mechanism 155
and interaction with non-Gypsy groups
55–6
adoption of Gypsy cultural identifiers
155–6, 189–91, 202
Gypsy descendants 50, 64–5, 68, 69
young people and inter-ethnic
solidarities 177, 181–2, 185, 187–9,
193–5
and intermarriage with non-Gypsy
groups 55–6, 150–1, 171–2
young people and mixed families 182,
191–3
official delineations 41–2, 214–15
and combination of heterogeneous
groups 37, 45–6, 91, 206–7, 215
lack of recognition of Irish Travellers
60
and legal obligations 46–7
need for ethnic monitoring 207
and political consciousness 40
and research data 78–9
research and data collection 82, 208–9
residential clustering and ethnic enclaves
164–5, 172–3, 202–3
see also cultural heritage and identity
Europe
communism and enforced settlement
vii, 15
exclusion in 15, 32–5, 41
see also communist Europe
Evans, S. 48
eviction
and ‘churning’ population 25
and Criminal Justice Act (1994) 24, 159
Dale Farm vii, viii, xiv, 30, 34, 203–4
and demand for public sites 94
historical context and home counties
68, 71
legislation to enable 18–19
and route into housing 93–4, 105, 159
exclusion
in Europe 15, 32–5, 41
of Gypsy and non-Gypsy communities
198
interactions with neighbours and
exclusionary social closure 137–44,
146–8, 169, 172–3, 176
Irish Travellers and official sites 42, 97
states as ‘exclusionary societies’ 199–200
see also equality issues; marginalisation;
stigmatisation
experience of housing transition 109–31
adaptation 109–16
Index

authenticity and identity 124–7, 175
enforced settlement xiii, 94–6, 158–9, 161
gender and transitions 118–24
perceptions of neighbourhood 116–17
successful transitions 128–30, 150, 169, 200

F
fairs 67, 214
family see kinship networks
family breakdown
and cultural trauma 6, 123
and enforced settlement xv, 103–4, 123, 124
young people and gender expectations 180
see also domestic conflict and violence
farm work see agriculture and seasonal labour
Fernandez Kelly, M.P. 155–6
fights as coping mechanism 143, 144–8
financial management and housing 110–11
Finch, Margaret (‘Queen of the Gypsies’) 50
focus groups xiii, 86, 212
forcible housing see enforced settlement
foreign migrant labour x, xii, xv
Fortier, J. 157
fostering and social services 105–6

G
‘gajes’ see non–Gypsy groups
Galician Gypsy coppersmiths 62, 66
Gans, Herbert 198
gay people and self-isolation 170–1
gender issues
division of labour and expectations 166
and young people’s aspirations 178–85, 191–2
effects of enforced housing xv
experience of housing transitions 118–24
women’s reliance on support networks 118, 120, 121, 122, 166, 167, 171–2
male youths as ‘wannabes’ 190–1
and recreation of community 166–7
young people and social reproduction and transformation 177–85
attitudes towards traditional lifestyle 182–4, 186, 203
see also domestic conflict and violence;
marriage; men; women
generational consciousness 176
ghettoisation in Europe 33, 34
Giddens, A. 4, 126
Gilchrist, A. 176–7
Gilroy, P. 188–9
glossary of Gypsy terms 213–19
Gmelch, G. 10, 57, 60, 203
Gmelch, S.B. 10, 57, 60
Goffman, E. 95, 144
‘gorjers’ see non–Gypsy groups
government see Coalition government;
Conservatives; Labour (political party);
policy; self-government of Gypsy society
Greenfields, M. 38, 65, 91, 94–5, 124, 127, 165
Griffin, C. 58, 65, 69
Groppier, Rena 9–10, 163
Gypsies and Travellers label ix–x
see also ethnicity: official delineations
Gypsy Lore Society 28, 45, 52, 56, 63, 201
Gypsy Roma Traveller History month 208
Gypsy and Traveller Accommodation
Assessments (GTAs) 3, 25–6, 61, 215
and research data 75–86, 128, 211, 212
Gypsy Traveller Sites Grant 26
Gypsy wagons and horses xi–xii, xvii

H
Hampshire and housing of Gypsies 48, 71
Harrison, M. 91
Havel, Vaclav 199
Hawes, D. 4–5, 19, 20, 22, 23–4
health and well-being
effects of enforced housing xiv, 81, 93, 95, 96, 99
effects of unsuitable sites 20, 98
and physical challenges of housing 112–16
and reason for move into housing 94tab, 98–9, 120–1, 129
need to access health services 99, 104–5
shortcomings in NHS data collection 78–9
women and isolation in housing 118–19, 122, 157, 169
see also mental health problems
Hennman, P. 99–100
Hobbes, D. 145
Holland, J.A. 7
Holloway, S.L. 155
home ownership 82, 83, 84, 92, 171
and successful housing transitions 128, 129–30, 200
homelessness
effects of homeless status xvii, 98
local authority’s legal obligations 6–7
as mechanism for housing Gypsies and Travellers vii–viii
and non–Gypsy caravan residency 39, 40, 43, 70–1
policy recommendations 207–8
hop-picking 48, 54

Unauthenticated | Downloaded 09/14/23 06:16 AM UTC
horses and horse-drawn wagons xi–xii,
vii
horse as symbol of Gypsy lifestyle 65, 72
household expenses and adaptation 110–11
household structure 84–6
extended family co-residence in housing 83, 85–6, 102
overcrowding 85–6, 102
and route into housing 92–3
Housing Act (2006) 6–7
housing exchange and Choice Based Letting 161–6, 169–70, 172, 208
housing for Gypsies and Travellers and ‘choice/constraint’ debate 90–2,
94–6, 101, 106–7, 119, 128, 161–2, 172
elective moves into xiii
benefits of housing 129
and historical context 2, 47, 49–57, 62, 64, 65, 68, 72
instrumentalist motives 105–6
Irish Travellers in migrant destinations 61–2
seasonal moves in and out of 53–4, 62, 81, 125
successful experiences 128–30, 200
experience of housing transition 109–31
desire to return to nomadic life 113, 116, 128, 185–6
extended family co-residence 83, 85–6, 102
fluidity of residential status 37–8, 43
ghettoisation in Europe 33, 34
home ownership 82, 83, 84, 92, 128, 129–30, 171
increase in Irish Travellers in 61
lack of social amenities 34
decoration and horse features 65
effects of spatial management 158–61
and gender 166–7
housing exchange and Choice Based Letting 161–6, 169–70, 172, 208
movement within housing 162–4, 165, 203
reasons for self-isolation 170–3
recognition and intra-community networks 167–9
residential clustering 81, 92, 101–2, 102–3, 117, 146–7, 158–9, 161–6, 172–3
relations with neighbours 133–53
adoption of Gypsy cultural markers 155–6, 189–91, 202
conflict and hostility 6, 47, 100–1, 117, 131, 135–7, 156–7
responses to racism 143–8, 169
social mixing 148–52
stereotypes and social closure 137–43, 146, 176
and return to nomadic life xiii, 3, 128
routes into housing 89–107
family reasons 102–7
and housing officers and allocation methods 90, 92, 99–102, 161–6, 172
lack of sites and ‘enforced’ housing 93–9, 159, 161
rules and restrictions 31–2, 115, 125
segregation 47, 101
in Europe 33, 34–5
and social closure 147–8, 169, 172–3, 176
statistical evidence and GTAAs 75–86, 128, 211
clustering of Gypsy groups 81
problems of data collection 78, 79–81
see also caravan residency; enforced settlement; social housing; young people in housing
housing policy
housing officers and allocation 99–102
and recreation of community 161–6, 172
recommendations for future policy 207–8
and removal to cheaper areas 42–3, 89–90
see also Gypsy and Traveller Accommodation Assessments
housing regulation: historical context 52
housing sector
landlords and cultural awareness 207
postwar shortages 17–18, 39, 70–1
Howard, Michael viii–ix
Howarth, Anthony xi
Human Rights Act ix
human rights and exclusion of Gypsies and Travellers 200–1
hybridisation and young people’s identities 47, 182, 185–91, 201–2
hygiene and outsider status 138–9

I
Iddenden, R.S. 169, 172
identity see cultural heritage and identity
illegal sites see unauthorised encampments
illiteracy and young people’s aspirations 184
imperialist anthropology and outsiders 28
improvised accommodation see ‘van towns’
Indian origins of Gypsies and Travellers 45
indigenous communities and cultural trauma 5–6
industrial production 4
and changing labour market 13
‘dirty industries’ in Mitcham 67–8
industrialisation and nomadic lifestyle 14
exclusionary effects in Europe 32–5
impact of classification of land use 4, 27–8, 31
informal advice and knowledge 112, 128
housing information 162, 164, 166
institutional racism 111–12
integration see assimilationist policies
interactions with non-Gypsy community 43, 150
acculturation and identity 47, 149, 194–5
adoption of Gypsy identifiers 155–6, 189–91, 202
and collective interests 198
complexity of inter-group relations 48, 67, 134, 151–2
conflict with unauthorised encampments 1, 18
Gypsy descendants in London and Surrey 50, 64–5, 68, 69
historical context 47, 201
and housing experiences 133–53
conflict and hostility 6, 47, 100–1, 117, 131, 135–7, 156–7
recreation of community 155–73
intermarriage 9, 55–6, 150–1, 171–2, 191–3
and language 55, 155
men and network homophily 167
as research focus 208–9
and reversal of stereotypes 150
work and economic activity x, xi, 9, 150, 167
seasonal agricultural work 54–5, 151
young people
and hybridisation of cultural identity 47, 182, 185–91, 201–2
inter-ethnic solidarities 177, 181–2, 185, 187–9, 193–5
mixed families 182, 191–3
neighbourhood ties 193–4
see also urbanisation; working classes: interaction with Gypsies and Travellers
Irish Travellers x, 10, 16, 30, 216
in British population 42, 61
history in urban context 57–62
and community solidarity 146–7
and ‘culture of poverty’ 57–8
ethnicity and characteristics 57–8
lack of choice in housing 162
mobility within housing 163
racism and stigmatisation 59–61, 97
site shortages and route into housing 97–8
women’s self-isolation and domestic abuse 170, 171
young people and gender expectations 179, 181
Irwin, S. 133–4
isolation in housing xiv, 6, 17, 93, 99, 116
effects for women xv, 103–4, 118–19, 122, 157, 169, 172
self-isolation 170–3
Itinerant Settlement Committees in Ireland 30, 60
itinerant workers 53–4, 56
J
Jameson, F. 35
Jayaweera, H. 169
Jenkin, Bernard ix
Johnson, Boris 42
Jonson, Ben 50
K
Kabachnik, P. 158
Kendall, S. 23
Kent
East End hop pickers 48
Gypsy communities in 62, 71–2, 159
kinship networks
and economic activity 15, 30
extended family co-residence in housing 83, 85–6, 102
family reasons for housing entry 92–3, 94tab, 97–8, 102–7
housing and dilution of 127
isolation xiv, 6, 103, 116, 118–19, 171–2
restrictions on family visits 103, 115, 125
importance to Irish Travellers 58, 59
intermarriage and attitudes towards 191–3
lack of understanding from officials xiv–xv
local authority restrictions on private sites 120–1
and residential clustering 81, 92, 101–2, 102–3, 117
housing allocation and Choice Based Letting 161–6, 169–70, 172, 208
self-isolation and escape from 170–1
and successful transitions 128, 130, 161, 169–70
young people and mixed families 182, 191–3
see also family breakdown; household structure
Konstantinov, Y. 10
Kornblum, W. 10, 182
Kyprianou, P. 176–7
L
labelling of Gypsies and Travellers ix–x
see also ethnicity: official delineations
labour see agriculture and seasonal labour; work and economic activity
Labour (political party) viii, ix, xv–xvi
New Labour and policy review 25–6, 75
labour market change 13
Lambeth, London 49–50
land ownership by Gypsies and Travellers ix, xvi
Belvedere Marshes encampment 71–2
and Cripps report 21
and economic resources 91–2
licensing problems after 1960 Act 18
see also home ownership; private sites;
unauthorised encampments
land use
classification in industrialised societies 4, 27–8, 31
Enclosures Acts and loss of land 51–2, 56
interwar ‘plotland’ developments 70
loss of accessible land to development 4, 31, 68
see also development; planning law
landlords and cultural awareness 207
language 55, 58, 155, 213–19
Laungani, P. 204
legislation
anti-Gypsy legislation in Ireland 60–1
control of ‘disorderly development’ 70–1
and cultural aversion to housing 6–7
and enforcement of social norms 38–9
historical laws and vagrancy 51
negative effects vii, 4–5, 18–19, 39–40
loss of accessible land 4, 31, 51–2, 68
and prevention of nomadism 17, 20–1, 23–7, 51–2, 69–70, 95
see also planning law; site provision policies: local authorities and legal obligation
lesbians and self-isolation 170–1
Levinson, M. 144
Lewis, O. 110
Lichter, P. 10
Link, B. 143–4
literature and Gypsies xviii
local authorities
and Gypsy and Traveller
Accommodation Assessments 3, 25–6, 75–6
historic undercounting of caravan residents xiii, 19, 20, 21
lack of understanding of Gypsy culture xiv–xv; 206–7
rehousing on ‘sink’ estates vii–viii
see also site provision policies: local authorities and legal obligation; social housing; social services
Localism Bill (2010) 26
localism and inequalities 26–7
London and home counties
lack of choice in housing 162
and research data 77, 79tab, 80, 82tab, 83–4, 84–5, 86
and routes into housing 93–4
and social and spatial control 89–90
traditional Gypsy areas 48–54, 56, 62–9, 72
newcomers and inter-group relations 152
loneliness see isolation in housing
Lubbock, Eric (later Lord Avebury) 19
M
McAusland, R. 123
MacDonald, R. 178
McGhee, D. 197
McKinley, R. 59, 60
McVeigh, Robbie 3–4, 9, 15–16
Major, John xvi
Manley, D. 164, 172
marginal spaces see wasteland and marginal spaces
marginalisation
as modern problem 13, 30
policy and assimilation of outsider groups 27–32, 41, 69
and political consciousness 40–1, 42
pressures on working classes and hostile relations 136–7, 151
and ‘territorial stigma’ 13–14, 17, 32, 39–40, 100
see also exclusion; social housing: enforced settlement in disadvantaged areas; stigmatisation
marriage
effects of enforced housing on women xv
endogamy in Irish Travellers 58
gender division and expectations 178–81, 191–2
intermarriage outside Gypsy community 9, 55–6, 150–1, 171–2
young people and mixed families 182, 191–3
separation and enforced settlement 103–4, 123, 124
and women’s need to work 180
see also domestic conflict and violence
Marsh, C. 178
Marston, G. 99–100
Marx, Karl 189
Marxist theory and outsider groups 27–9
Matras, Y. 55, 155
Mayall, D. 14, 15, 45, 46, 49, 54, 55
Mayhew, H. 55
media
and Dale Farm eviction vii, xiv, 30, 34
historical coverage of Gypsies 56, 71
ignorance of Gypsies and Travellers issues ix–x, xii
lack of interest in nomadic history viii, x
see also public attitudes and perceptions
Index

men
  effects of enforced housing xv, 96, 121–4
  masculinity and reputation for violence
    145–6
  and social networks 167, 181
  young men
    and gender expectations 183–4
    and traditional lifestyle 182–3, 186, 187, 203
mental health problems
  and culture shock xiv, 6, 95, 99
  and enforced housing 95, 99, 100, 106, 112–13
  gender differences 121–4
  stresses of nomadic life and route into housing 98–9
  women and isolation in housing 118–19, 157
methodology
  see research data and methodology

‘Metropolitan Gypsyries’ 62–9, 70
middle-class and assimilation approach
  14–15
migrant labour on farms x, xii
migration patterns 146, 164–5
Minceir
  see Irish Travellers
Mitcham, Surrey 49, 67–8
mixed families and intermarriage 9, 55–6, 150–1, 171–2
  and young people 182, 191–3
modernity
  and exclusion in Europe 32–5, 41
  marginalisation as problem of 13, 30
Montague, E.N. 68
Mulcahy, A. 16
My Big Fat Gypsy Wedding (TV series) xi
  myths
    ‘primordial’ isolation myth xi, 33
    romantic stereotypes 28, 29, 32, 33, 46, 63

N
Nadel, J.H. 137
nation state
  modernity and ‘backward’ minorities 33
  and spatial control 16, 89
  neighbourhood attachment 159–60, 161, 165
  and young people 193–4
neighbours
  see housing: relations with neighbours
network homophily 167
Neuberger, Julia xvii
New Forest: housing of Gypsies 48
New Labour policy review 25–6, 75
New Travellers 37, 38, 40, 189, 216
  appropriation of Gypsy wagons xi–xii
  and legislation 20, 24
Ni Shuinear, S. 57–8, 144
Niner, Pat 136
nomadic communities and cultural trauma
  5–6, 176
nomadic history and culture viii, ix–x, xii
  historical effects of urbanisation 45–73
  and identity in housing 18, 124–7, 185–7, 194–5
  institutional suppression of nomadism 3, 15–16, 17, 20–1, 23–7, 51–2, 69–70, 95
  movements within housing 162–4, 165, 203
  see also caravan residency; cultural heritage and identity
nomadic lifestyle and non-Gypsy groups
  2, 3, 37–8, 40, 41–2, 43
  historical context 53–4, 56, 57–8, 63–4
  see also New Travellers
non-Gypsy groups
  see caravan residency: and non-Gypsy groups; interactions with non-Gypsy community; New Travellers; nomadic lifestyle and non-Gypsy groups; working classes
Norris, M. 58
Northern Irish Travellers vii, 59, 60
Norwood, London 49, 50

O
Ober, C. 122–3
O’Dwyer, M. 42
Okely, T. 118, 189, 201
older people and housing xiii, 83–4, 120–1, 129, 185–6
O’Neill, G. 62, 65
O’Nions, H. 8
outreach services 208
outside space xvii, 31–2, 113, 114, 115, 116
outsiders
  as dirty and unhygienic 138–9
  policy and assimilation 27–32, 41, 69
  move to ‘exclusionary societies’ 199–200
  role in hierarchies 135, 137, 141
  suspicion of 33, 136
  see also exclusion; marginalisation; social closure
overcrowding in housing 85–6, 102
ownership of land
  see land ownership by Gypsies and Travellers

P
‘parallel communities’ 147, 172–3
parenting
  conflict of styles in housing 142–3
  and gender expectations for young people 179–80
  and social mores in housing 119–20, 125, 178
Parkin, Frank 137–8, 139
Parry, G. 6, 111
Gypsies and Travellers in housing

Parvin, P 26–7
Pavee Point 61
pavees see Irish Travellers
Pepys, Samuel 50
Perez, B 4–5, 19, 20, 22, 23–4
peripheral groups
as outsiders 27–32, 41
power relations 27–32, 137, 141, 203
Phelan, J 143–4
Phillips, C. 193
Phillips, Trevor vii, 36
Pickeles, Eric viii, xiv
‘pikey’ as derogatory term 14
place see neighbourhood attachment; space
Planning Circular (6/1962) 18–19
Planning Circular (28/77) 21
Planning Circular (01/2006) 25–6, 27, 75
planning law
and cultural aversion to housing 6–7
and private sites 23, 25, 27, 40, 91
and Irish Travellers 42
local authority restrictions on relatives 120–1
and planning permission 27, 93, 94, 96, 97, 107n, 129
‘progressive solidarity’ 198, 199
public attitudes and perceptions
conflicting demands 135–6
education and positive attitudes 184–5
positive response to horse-drawn wagons xi–xii
and preservation of pure Gypsy race 56–7
public influence and site location ix, 26–7, 31
and unauthorised encampments 1, 18
see also Dale Farm eviction;
discrimination and prejudice;
interactions with non–Gypsy community; media; racism towards Gypsies and Travellers
public services
difficulties of interaction 111–12, 207
housing officers and allocation methods 90, 92, 99–102
and recreation of community 161–6, 172
recommendations for practice 207–8
see also local authorities; school attendance; social services
public space and racism 117

Q
qualitative studies
data collection 82–6
see also experience of housing transition

R
racism towards Gypsies and Travellers vii, viii, 36
housing and experience of 136, 169
and children as targets 104, 117, 121
in public spaces 117
violence as response 143–6
institutional racism 111–12
Irish Travellers at home and abroad 59–61, 97
media attitudes ix
scientific racism and historical attitudes 45, 56–7, 186
and sedentarisation policy xvii
recognition and intra-community networks 167–9
recreation of community see housing;
recreation of traditional environment
‘Redskin Village’, Mitcham, Surrey 68
regulation see control; legislation; policy
research data and methodology 75–87,
211–12
focus groups xiii, 86, 212
future recommendations 208–9
population data and problems 78–81
purposive studies of housed population
82–6, 92, 212
residential clustering 81, 92, 101–2, 102–3,
117, 146–7, 158–9, 202–3
housing allocation and Choice Based
Letting 161–6, 169–70, 172–3, 208
resistance
coping mechanisms 7, 198
and violence 144–6
to assimilation 15, 29, 36–7
and cultural identity 7–11, 16, 47, 127,
195, 202, 206
and recreation of communities
158–61, 162–3, 165–6, 202–3
Rickard, G. 62
roadsides see wasteland and marginal
spaces
Roma and Gypsy Travellers in Europe 15,
32–5, 41
romantic stereotypes 28, 29, 32, 33, 46, 63
Royal College of Surgeons, Dublin 57
rural space
connection with countryside xii, 97
housing and resentment in local
community 134
ownership discourse ix, 35, 36, 70
and romantic stereotypes 46
semi-rural sites in home counties 71–2,
152
see also agriculture and seasonal labour
prevention of seasonal work xii
lack of academic research 1
and social problems xv, xvii, 6
speed and cultural trauma 130
and suppression of nomadism 3, 15–16,
17, 20–1, 23–7, 51–2, 69–70, 95
‘sympathetic welfarism’ 3–4
see also enforced settlement; housing for
Gypsies and Travellers; site provision
policies
Sedgemore, F. 30
segregation
in Europe 33, 34–5
and housing policy 47, 100–1
housing and social closure 147–8, 169,
172–3, 176
see also residential clustering
self-employed status xi, 10, 30, 54
self-government of Gypsy society xiv, 17,
142
self-isolation as escape from 170–1
self-isolation and housing 170–3
settled non-Gypsy community see
housing: relations with neighbours;
interactions with non-Gypsy
community; nomadic lifestyle and
non-Gypsy groups; public attitudes
and perceptions
settlement see enforced settlement;
housing for Gypsies and Travellers;
sedentarisation policies
Settlements Acts (1662) 3
sexes, relations between 178, 179, 188
Shimoni, B. 148, 149
Shore, Peter xv–xvi
Sibley, David 9, 27–32, 36, 41, 46, 63, 70,
150
Silverman, C. 148, 150
Simms, Georg 33
single mothers in housing xv, 103, 119,
124, 172
site provision policies
and Conservative policy viii, xvi, 24, 26
Cripps report recommendations 21
decline in official sites 1, 39–40, 91
as route into ‘enforced’ housing 92,
93–9, 105, 159, 161
stress and health effects 98–9
decline in traditional stops and marginal
spaces 4, 31, 35, 68
Irish Travellers’ problems 42, 60–1, 97–8
Labour and right to nomadic existence
viii, ix, xv–xvi
legislation and restriction of nomadic
lifestyle 4–5, 20–1, 23–7, 51–2, 69–70,
95, 197
Caravan Sites and Control of
Development Act (1960) 18–19, 39
local authorities and legal obligation ix,
xv–xvi, 6–7, 18–21
ban on relatives staying on site 120–1
Conservative policy and shortage of sites xvi, 24, 26
control of ‘disorderly development’ 70–1
and exclusion of Irish Travellers 42, 97
and increase in Irish Travellers 61
minimal compliance 20–2
slow increase in sites 21–2
and unsuitable sites 20, 31, 39–40, 98
political pressures 19–20, 27
public influence site selection ix, 26–7, 31
and social and spatial control 31–2, 100–1
supply and demand mismatch 94, 97
and postwar housing shortages 17–18, 70–1
recommendations for future policy 207–8
see also caravan residency; private sites
Smelser, N. 110, 115–16, 157
Smith, A. 55–6
Smith, D. 79–80, 124, 125, 172
social amenities 34, 99, 104–5
social capital 91, 118, 128, 155–6, 169
‘bonding’ and ‘bridging’ capital 101–2, 172
social closure 40, 136
and housing 133, 137–44, 146–8, 169, 172–3
openness of young people 176–7
social cohesion
and ‘parallel communities’ 172–3
and policy 3, 146, 147, 198
social control
behavioural change and policy 14, 90–1
housing policy and spatial management 42–3, 89–90, 99–102
and recreation of community 158–61
legislation and enforcement of social norms 38–9
Roma and Gypsy Travellers in Europe 32–5
and site design and rules 31
social engineering approach 30
see also self-government of Gypsy society
social housing
anti-theoretical rules and restrictions 31–2, 125
restrictions on family visits 103, 115
enforced settlement in disadvantaged areas vii–viii, xvii, 13–14
conflict and hostility of neighbours 100–1, 117, 131, 137
and ‘exclusionary societies’ 200
housing officers and allocation methods 90, 92, 99–102, 172
perceptions of neighbourhood 116–17
evidence on housing trajectories 76, 97–8
and identification with place 160, 165, 193–4
and research data 83
as scarce resource and resentment 134
see also enforced settlement; working classes
social interactions see interactions with non-Gypsy community; kinship networks; social networks and housing
social isolation see isolation in housing
social mores
and parenting in housing 119–20, 142
young people and opposite sex 178, 179, 188
social networks and housing 101–2
feelings of isolation 6, 17, 93, 99, 116
and parenting problems 119–20
women’s experiences xv, 103–4, 118–19, 122, 157, 169, 171–2
and informal advice 112, 128, 162, 164, 166
and recreation of community 166–70, 202–3
recognition and intra-community networks 167–9
relationships with neighbours and social closure 137–43, 146–8, 169, 172–3, 176
self-isolation as defence mechanism 170–3
women’s reliance on family and community networks 118, 120, 121, 122, 166, 171–2
young people and inter-ethnic solidarities 177, 181–2, 185, 187–9, 193–5
see also interactions with non-Gypsy community; kinship networks
social problems xv, xviii, 6
see also alcoholism; drug abuse; family breakdown
social reproduction 119–20
and young people 177–85, 191–2
social services 105–6, 124, 171
social stratification 134, 149
see also class relations
Southampton: housing of Gypsies 48, 65, 71
Southerton, D. 202
space
lack of outside space xvii, 31–2, 113, 114, 115, 116
marginalisation and stigmatisation 13–14, 17, 47
spatial control and exclusion in Europe 32–3, 34–5, 41, 199–200
spatial control as policy 15–16, 30–2, 41, 89–90
and housing policy 42–3, 99–102
housing and recreation of community 158–61
Index

see also neighbourhood attachment
Sparkes, A. 144
stairs and Gypsy children xiii, 114, 193
state and peripheral groups 27–32
statistics

caravan residency 11n, 39, 40
undercounting xiii, 19, 20, 21
GTAAs and research data 75–86, 128, 211
clustering of Gypsy groups 81
population data and associated problems 78–81
purposive studies of housed population 82–6, 92, 212
on Irish Travellers in Britain 42, 61
historical figures 58–9
lack of effective ethnic monitoring 207
unauthorised encampments after 1994 24–5
see also censuses
Stedman Jones, G. 54
stereotypes
housing experiences and social closure 137–43, 146, 176
interaction and reversal of 150
manipulation and cultural identity 155
nomadism and archetypal Gypsy 185–6
reputation for fighting 144–5
romantic stereotypes and reality 28, 29, 32, 33, 46, 63
stigmatisation
Irish Travellers’ experiences 59–60, 97
marginalisation and ‘territorial stigma’ 13–14, 17, 32, 39–40, 100
Roma and Gypsy Travellers in Europe 32–3
in urban environment 47
see also discrimination and prejudice
Stonewall 135
Straw, Jack viii, 46
structural factors and sedentarisation 13, 72
Suedfeld, P. 7
suicide and cultural trauma 6, 119
support services 208
‘Supporting People’ scheme 111, 128
Surrey: historical Gypsy presence 49, 67–8
surveillance 4, 34, 99–100
Sutherland, Ann 9, 10, 62–3
Suttles, G.D. 148
‘syncretic communities’ 173
Sztompka, P. 11, 130, 204–5, 205–6
see also Irish Travellers
Today (BBC radio programme) xii
trauma see cultural trauma
Traveller Education Services statistics 78
Turner, B.S. 175

U
unauthorised encampments
and Caravans Act (1968) 23, 31
conflict with local residents 1, 18
and Cripps report 21
decline in use 94
and increase in Irish Travellers 61
Mitcham as traditional Gypsy base 68
and postwar housing shortages 17–18, 39, 70–1
see also eviction
‘underclass’ discourse 14, 136
unemployment xvii
universalism 34, 204
urbanisation and Gypsies and Travellers
historical context 45–73, 201
and Irish Travellers 57–62
‘Metropolitan Gypsyries’ 62–9, 70
settlement 49–57, 158–9
‘van towns’ 18, 39, 69–72
and outsider groups 30–1, 41, 69, 135, 137

V
vagrancy: measures to prevent 3, 51–2
Valentine, C.A. 110
Van Cleemput, P. 99
van Ham, M. 164, 172
‘van towns’ 18, 39, 69–72
Vesey–FitzGerald, B. 50
violence
centralisation of means of 4
responses to discrimination 143, 144–6
see also domestic conflict and violence
visitors and problems in housing 103, 115, 125

W
Wacquant, L. 13–14
wage labour: resistance to 10, 15, 16
wagons and horses xi–xii, xvii
Walsh, M.: ‘Gypsy Boy on the Run’ 171
Wangler, A. 176
‘wannabes’ and Gypsy style 189–90, 202, 208–9
Ward, C. 17
Warwick, A.R. 50
wasteland and marginal spaces 64
reduction in 4, 31, 35, 68
see also common land
Watt, P. 152

259
Gypsies and Travellers in housing

Weber, Max 137
welfare
costs of enforced housing xvii
cuts and removal to cheaper areas 42–3, 89–90
dependency discourse 14, 136
surveillance of recipients 99–100
see also social housing
well-being see health and well-being
White, J. 50–1, 59, 62, 63
Wibberley, Gerald 22
Wilmott, P. 18
Wilson, WJ. 200
Winstedt, E.O. 49–50, 62
Winston, N. 58
women
gender divisions and expectations 166, 178–81, 191–2
intra-generational differences 180, 181
isolation in housing xv, 103–4, 118–19, 122, 157, 169, 171–2
mothers and social services 105–6, 124
parenting and social mores 119–20, 125
reliance on family and community networks 118, 120, 121, 122
and intermarriage and self-isolation 171–2
and recreation of community 166–70
see also domestic conflict and violence;
maintenance of gender; single mothers in housing
work and economic activity
and exclusionary language 55
expectations and assumptions xi
gender divisions and expectations 166, 178–80, 183–4
historical context and urban environment 54, 56, 63
Mitcham as traditional Gypsy base 67–8
and seasonal movement in and out of housing 53–4
interaction with dominant society x, xi, 9, 150
and men’s social relations 167
lack of acknowledgement 97
and move into housing 84, 122
challenges of enforced housing 6
loss of opportunities x–xi, xvii, 115
resistance to wage-labour market 10, 15, 16
scrap metal trade x–xi
self-employment and resistance 10, 30
urbanisation and ‘dirty industries’ 67–8
young people’s aspirations 178–81, 183–4
see also agriculture and seasonal labour working classes
differences from outsider groups 27–9
historical context
and Gypsy communities in London area 64–9
housing shortages and ‘disorderly developments’ 70–1
itinerant urban poor and racialised concerns 56–7
as itinerant workers 53–4
interaction with Gypsies and Travellers 1–2, 38, 47–8
historical proximity 47, 66–7, 201
hop picking in Kent 48
hostility towards 48, 100–1, 117, 136–7, 151
and recognition of signifiers 168
young people and emulation of Gypsy style 189–91, 202, 208–9
‘underclass’ discourse 14, 136
see also interactions with non-Gypsy community; social housing

Young, J. 199–200
Young, M. 18
young people in housing 2, 175–95
acclimatisation and interaction 47, 149, 194–5
hybridisation and cultural identity 182, 185–91, 201–2
aspirations and gender expectations 177–85, 186, 191–2
‘dual cultural outlook’ 47
and duration of experience in housing 84
identification with parental culture 175–6, 203
intergenerational differences 175–6, 178, 179–80, 191, 204–5
neighbourhood ties and inter-ethnic solidarities 177, 181–2, 185, 187–9, 193–5
problems of enforced settlement xvii, 123–4, 126
and shortage of sites in 1990s and 2000s 24
social mores and relations with opposite sex 178, 179, 188
violence as defence strategy in housing 144–6
see also children

Z
Zatta, J.D. 203